

Monitoraggio del rischio geo-idrologico

Danilo Godone, PhD – CNR IRPI

3 ottobre 2023

Chi sono...

Research Scientist at the Research Institute for Hydrogeological Prevention and Protection / Geohazard Monitoring Group



Istituto di Ricerca per la Protezione Idrogeologica (IRPI)

Ricerca, Risk analysis e Monitoraggio



Attività

- ordinarie:
Identificazione, analisi e monitoraggio del rischi geo idrologico.
- straordinarie:
Supporto tecnico-scientifico durante e dopo le emergenze (alluvioni, terremoti, frane, etc.)

Forestali nell'Istituto

Torino

1. Ricercatore, Responsabile di Secondaria;

Padova

1. Ricercatore;

2. Primo Ricercatore;

3. Dirigente di Ricerca, Responsabile di Secondaria.



Rapporti Ordine/Istituto

ACCORDO DI COLLABORAZIONE PER LO SVOLGIMENTO DI ATTIVITA' FORMATIVA E SPERIMENTALE TRA la Federazione Interregionale degli Ordini dei Dottori Agronomi e dei Dottori Forestali del Piemonte e Valle d'Aosta (di seguito FODAF) codice fiscale nr. 97549470017 con sede Via Amedeo Peyron 13, Torino, rappresentato dal dott. agronomo Gian Mauro Mottini, nella sua qualità di Presidente pro tempore, avente i poteri per il presente atto, E Il Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Istituto di Ricerca per la Protezione Idrogeologica, del Dipartimento Scienze del sistema Terra e tecnologie per l'ambiente, con sede in Perugia, via Madonna Alta 126, (C.F. 80054330586) – di seguito "CNR IRPI" – nella persona del Direttore ff., Dott. Alessandro PASUTO;	Decorrenza 18/12/2020 Durata 2+2 anni
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- Ricerca avanzata nell'ambito del rischio geo-idrologico e sviluppo di metodi di monitoraggio innovativi;
- Ideazione e realizzazione dei nuovi strumenti e software di monitoraggio (**3 brevetti**);
- Supporto tecnico e scientifico a istituzioni pubbliche e private per il monitoraggio e l'analisi del rischio geo idrologico;
- Gestione “grande strumentazione” – LiDAR aereo.



Casi studio

5 Terre (UNESCO) Flood



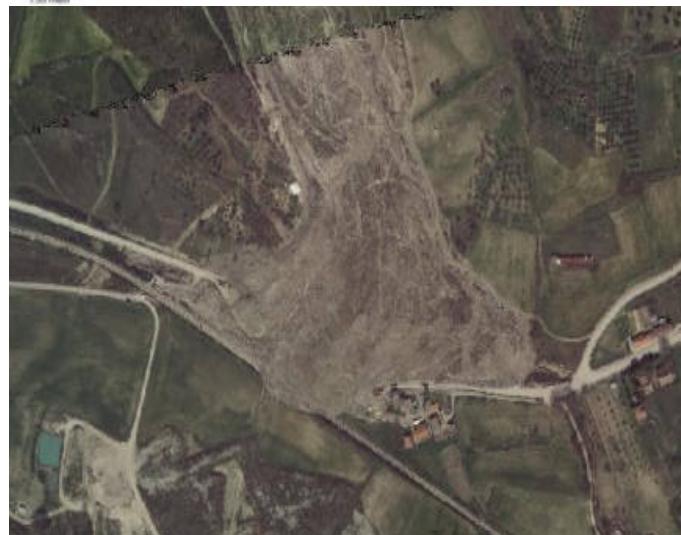
Costa Concordia



Metro C – Fori Imperiali



Mt de La Saxe rockslide (10 M m^3)



Montaguto earthflow (6 M m^3)



Ponzano earthflow/slides

<http://gmg.irpi.cnr.it/index.php/en/dove-operiamo>



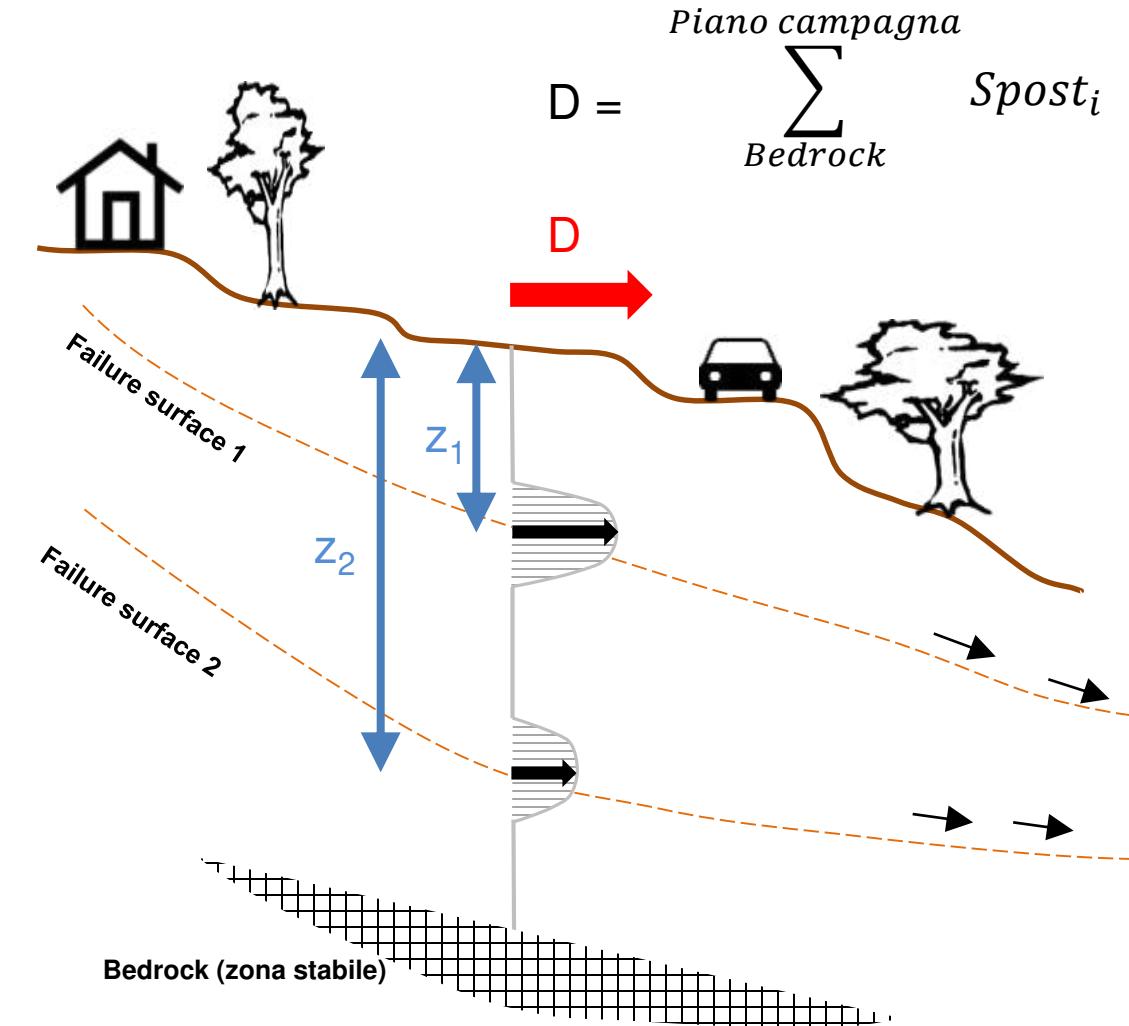
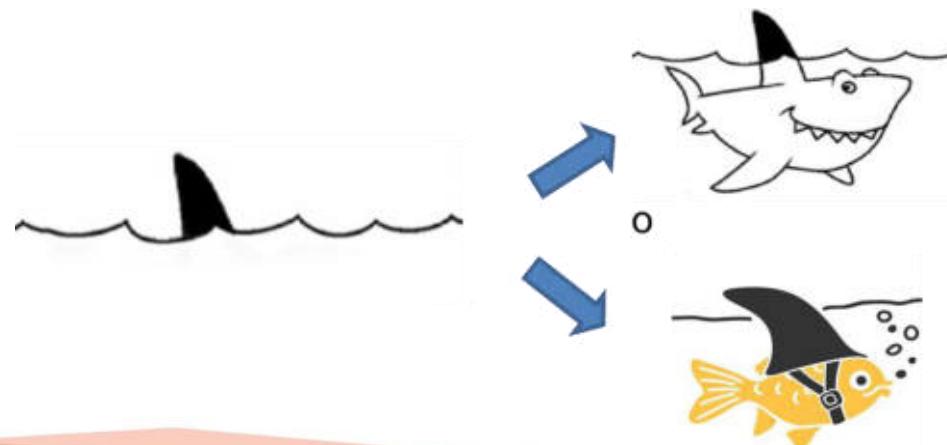
Monitoraggio - Definizioni

Monitoraggio continuo/periodico

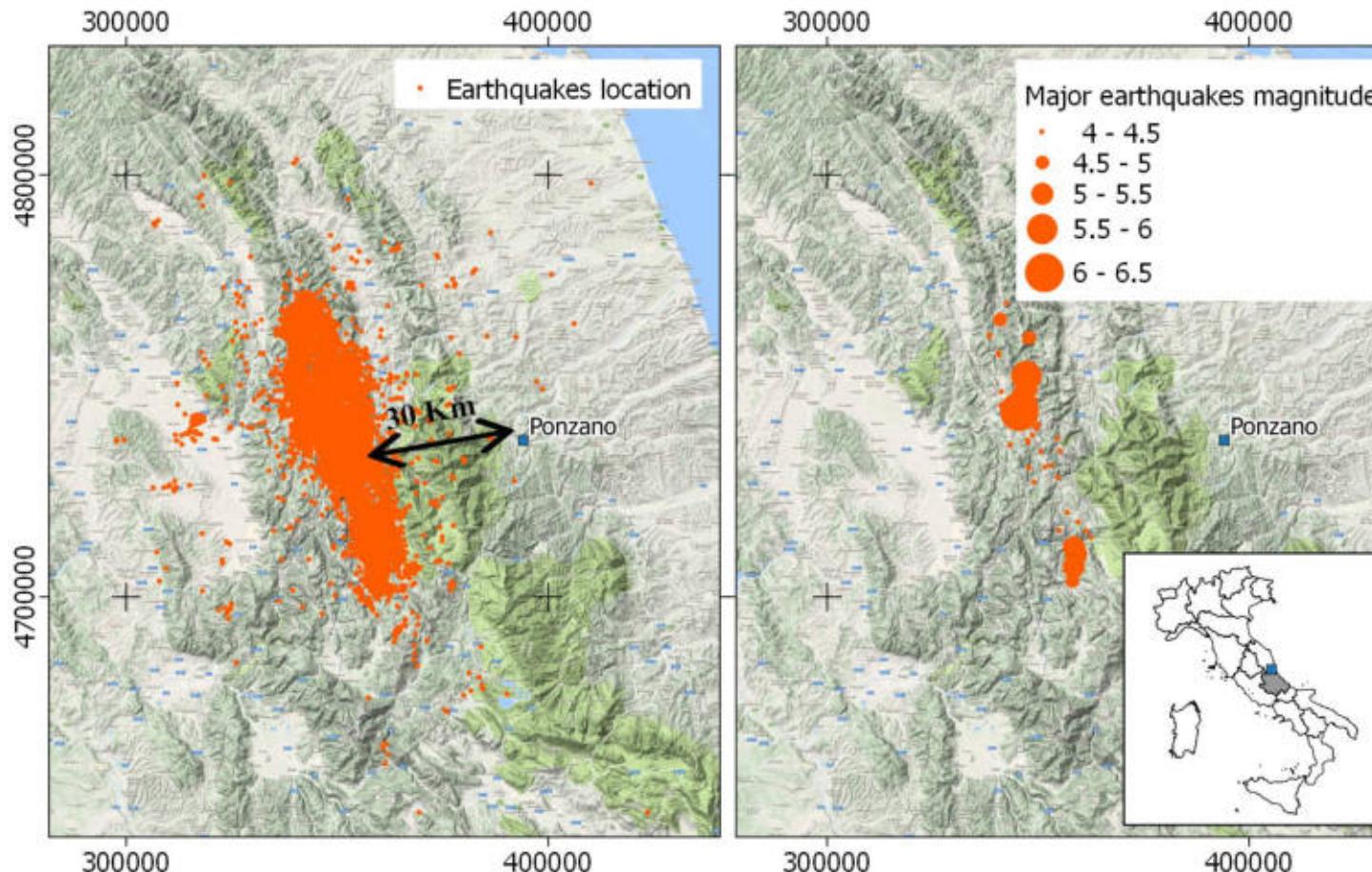
Monitoraggio superficiale: Determinazione della cinematica dei movimenti e della geometria del corpo di frana.

Monitoraggio profondo:

- Determinazione del campo deformativo in profondità;
- Identificazione della profondità della superficie di rottura;
- Misura delle pressioni interstiziali;

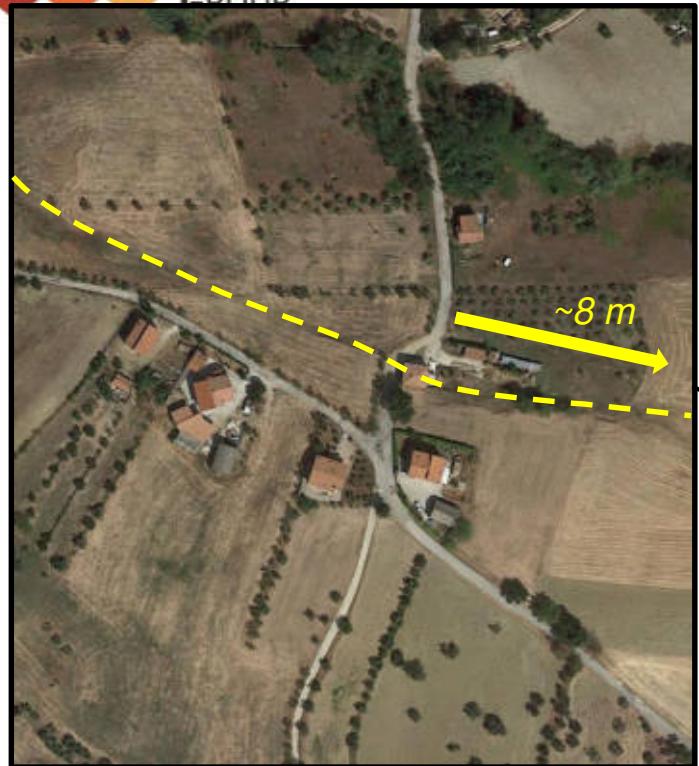


Ponzano (TE) Landslide



- 12 Febbraio 2017
- Riattivazione della frana di Ponzano
- Fase critica → spostamenti fino a ~8 m

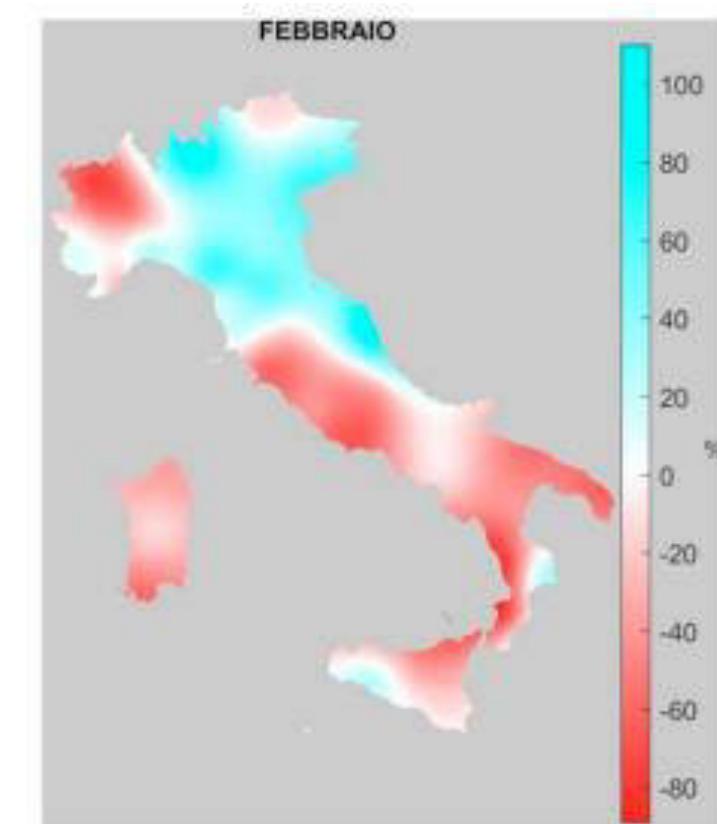
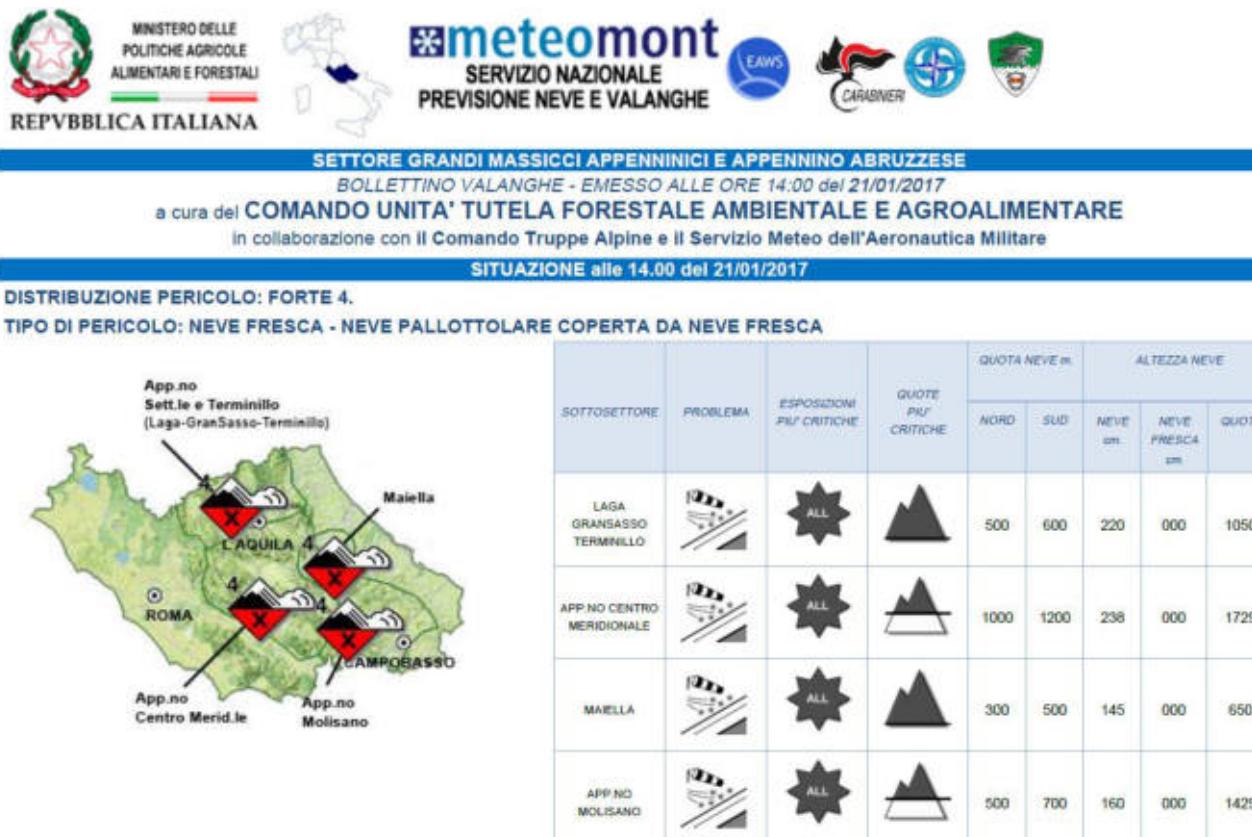




- *Superficie: ~ 60 ha*
- *Profondità media: 12÷15 m*
- *Volume: ~ 4÷5·10⁶ m³*
- *Deformazione 6÷8 m*
- *33 edifici danneggiati*
- *100 persone evacuate*
- ***Stima dei danni: > M€***

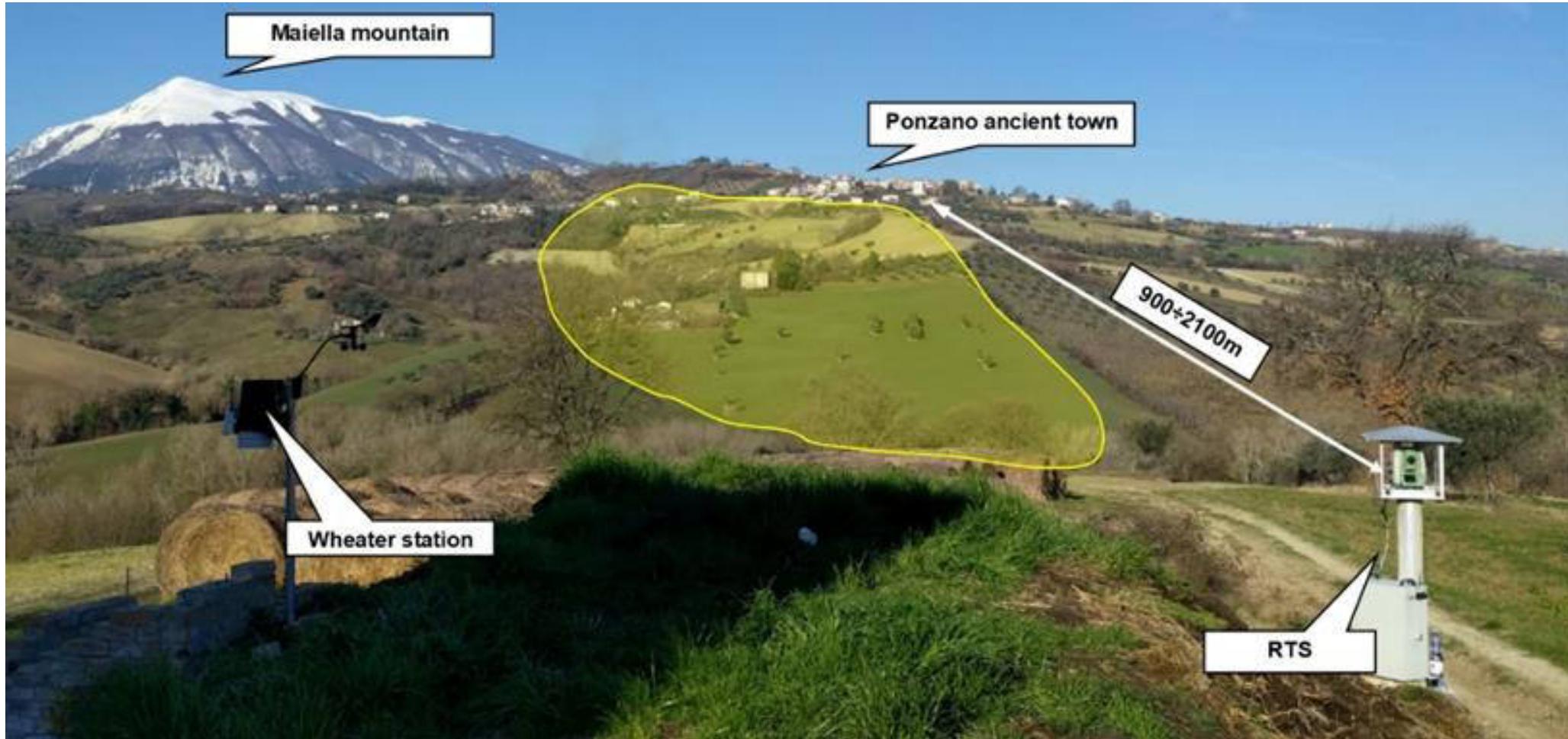


Anomalia meteoclimatiche

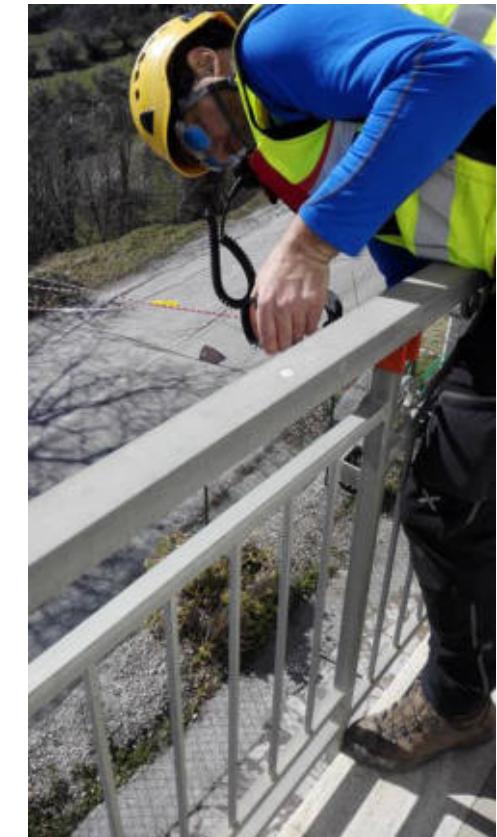
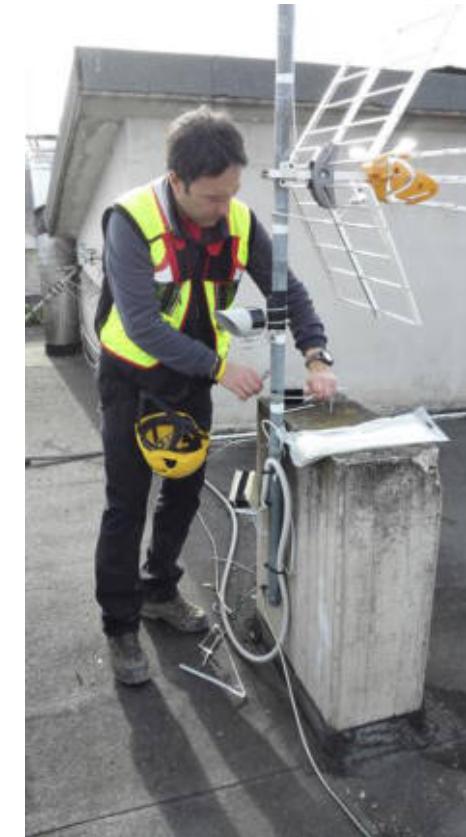


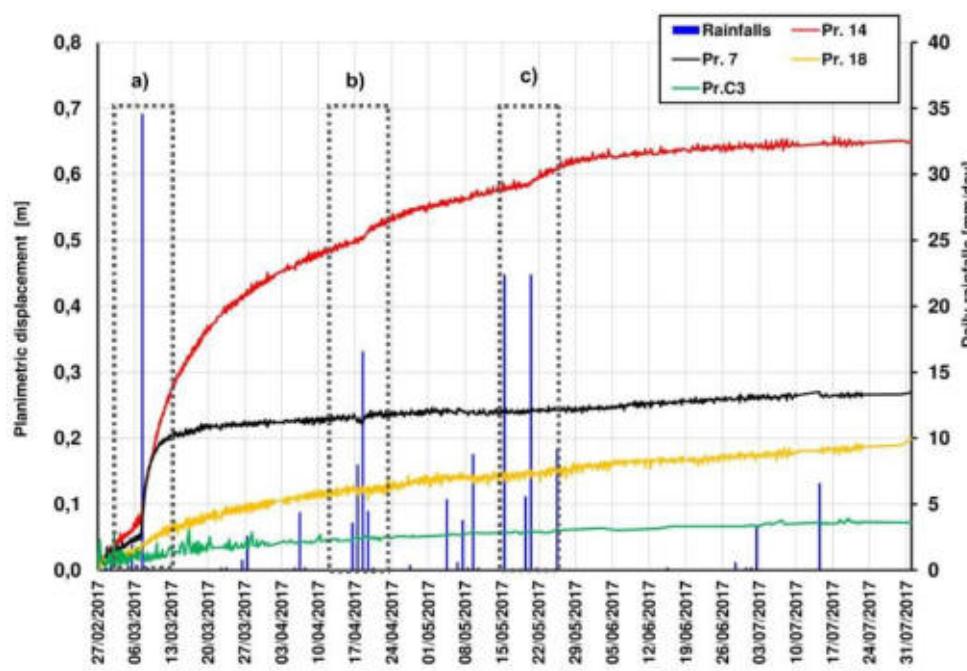
Anomalia della precipitazione cumulata mensile, espressa in percentuali, rispetto al valore normale 1961-1990
https://www.isprambiente.gov.it/files2018/pubblicazioni/statoambiente/SA_80_18_Indicatori_clima_2017.pdf

Monitoraggio RTS (Robotized Total Station)



Monitoraggio RTS - Prismi

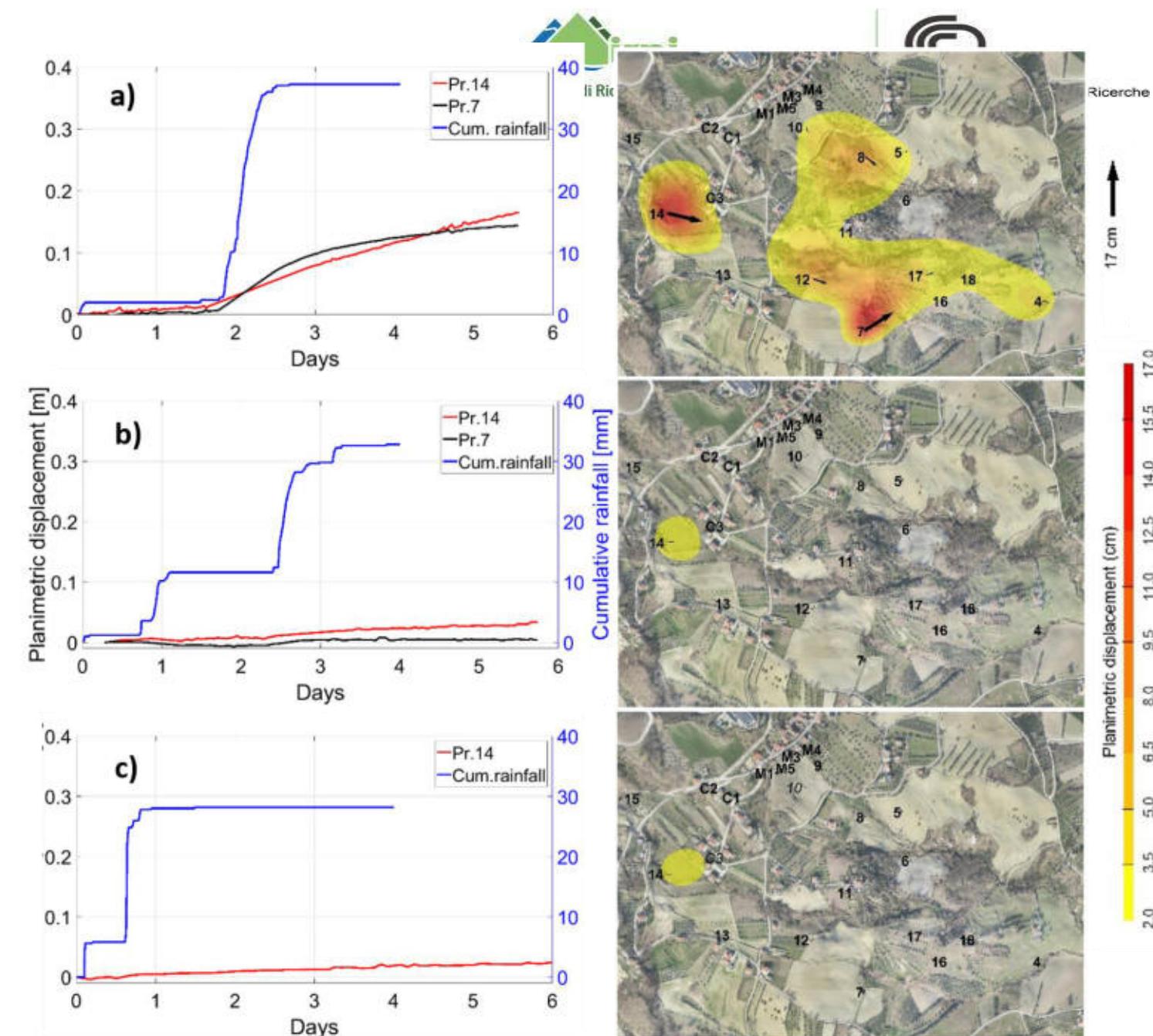




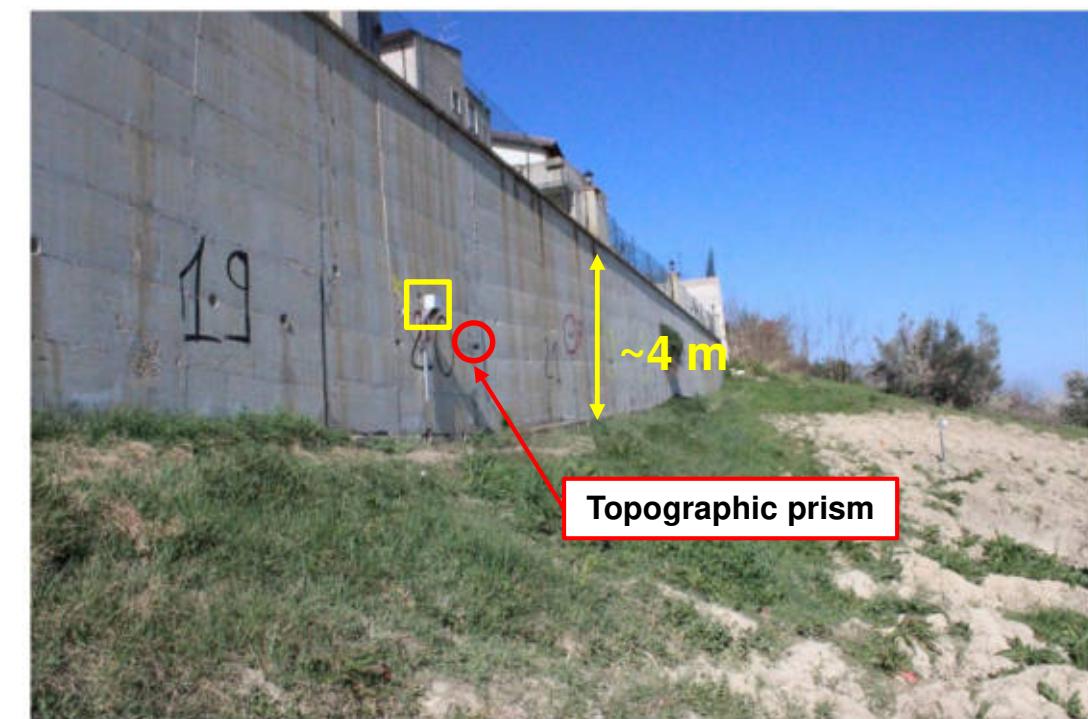
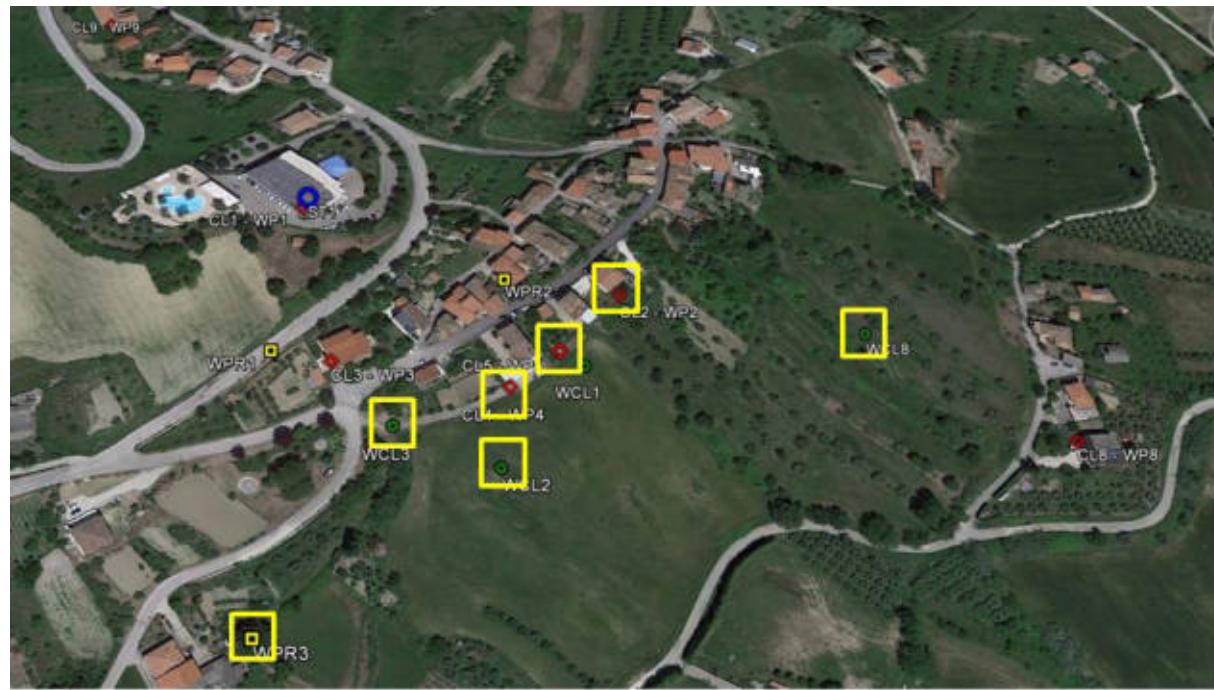
Progressiva riduzione della sensibilità della frana alle precipitazioni.

30 mm / 3 days
vs
Prism n.14

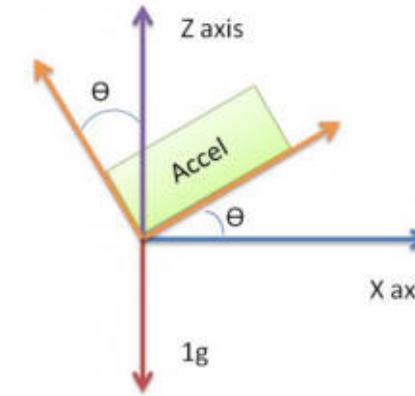
- {
- a) 20 cm
 - b) 5 cm
 - c) 1 cm



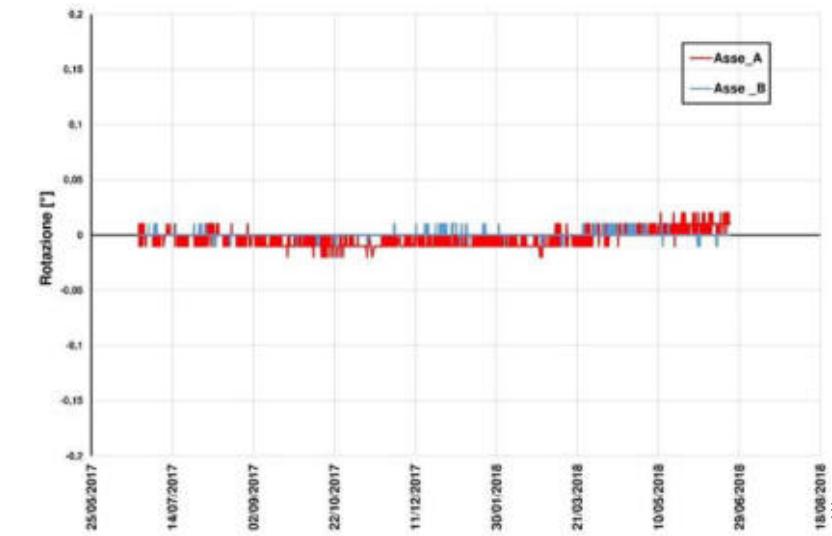
Monitoraggio geotecnico



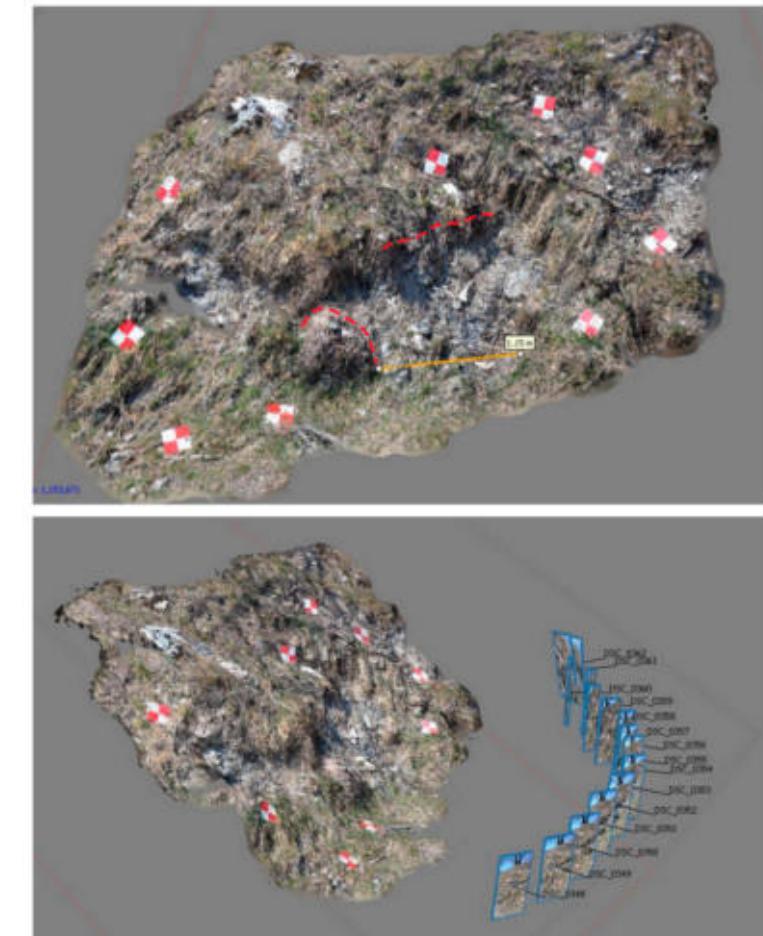
Biaxial tiltmeter



electronics.stackexchange.com/



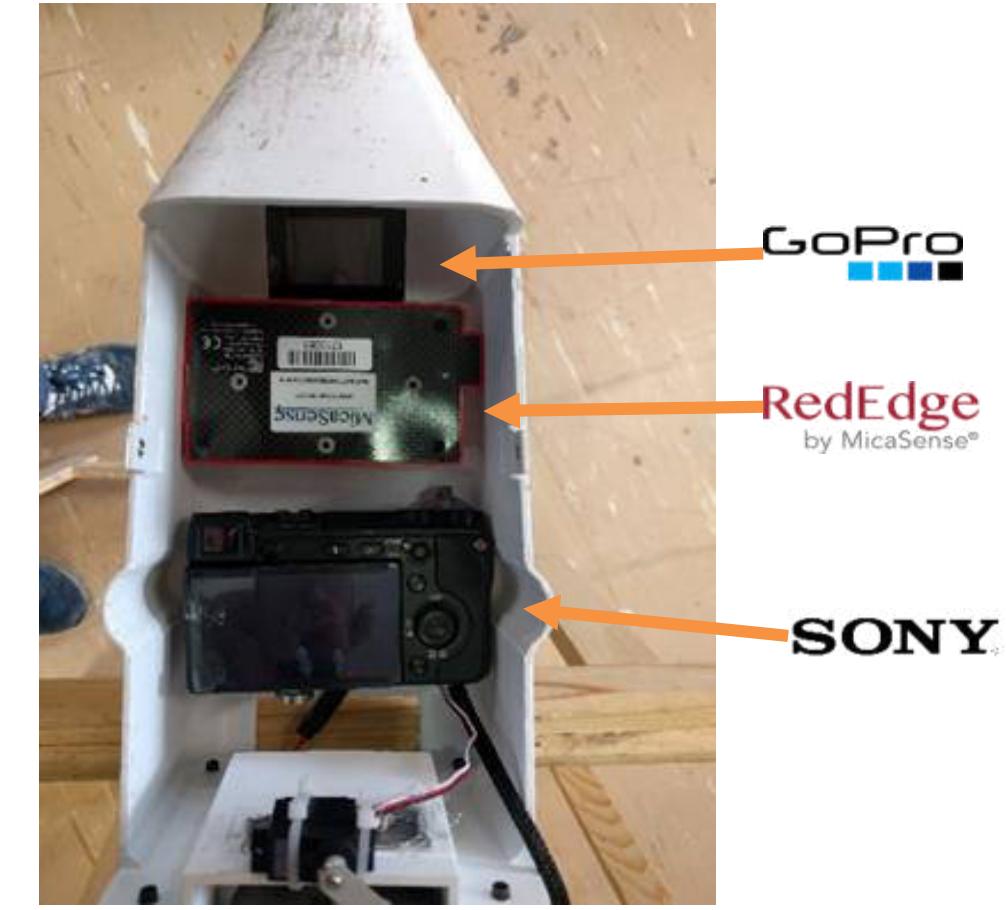
Monitoraggio periodico con UAV



M. Zeybek, İ. Şanlıoğlu, Point cloud filtering on UAV based point cloud, Measurement, 2019, [10.1016/j.measurement.2018.10.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measurement.2018.10.013).

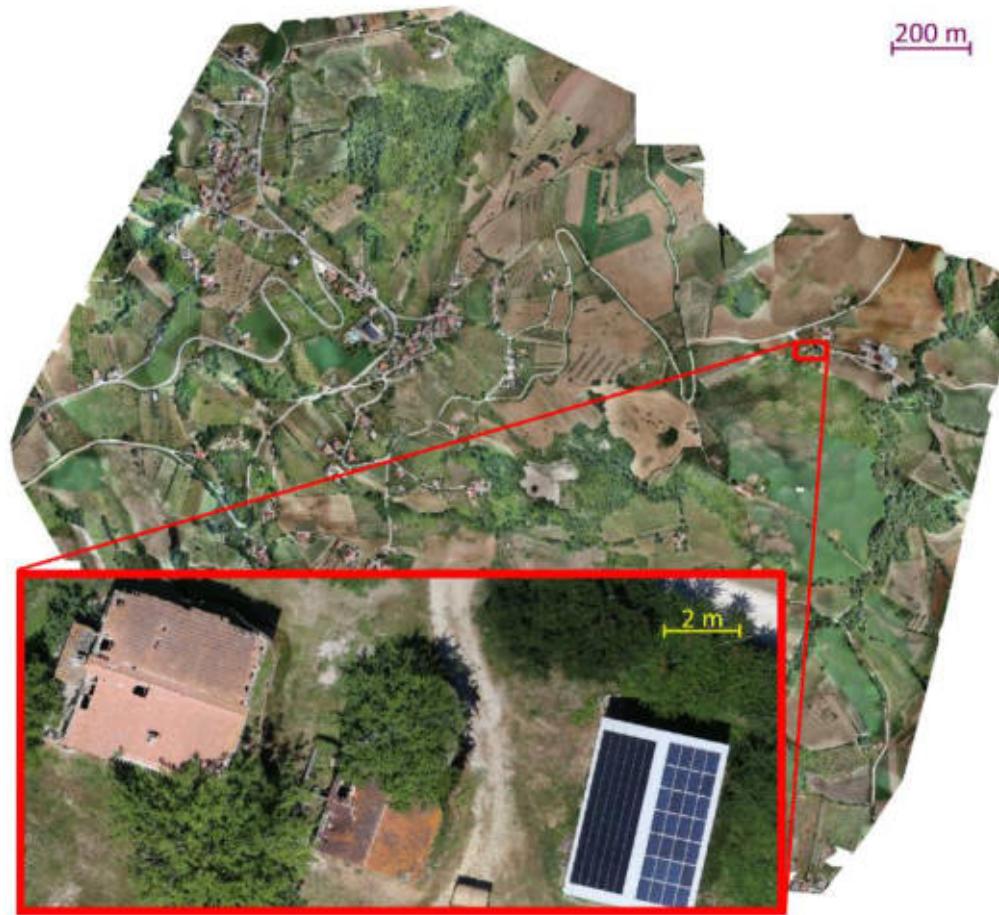
Cignetti, M.; Godone, D.; Wrzesniak, A.; Giordan, D. Structure from Motion Multisource Application for Landslide Characterization and Monitoring: The Champlas du Col Case Study, Sestriere, North-Western Italy. Sensors 2019, 19, 2364. 10.3390/s19102364

Set up UAV ala fissa

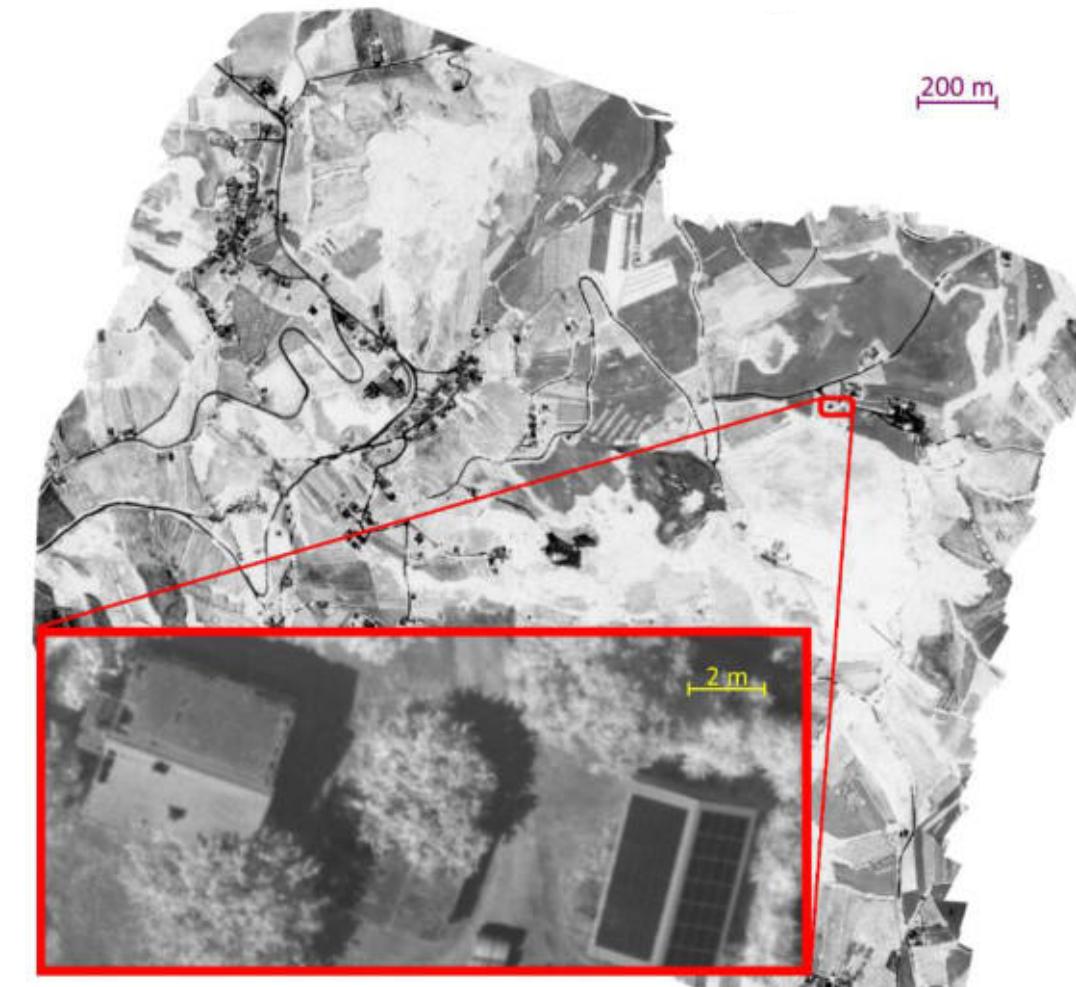


Risultati

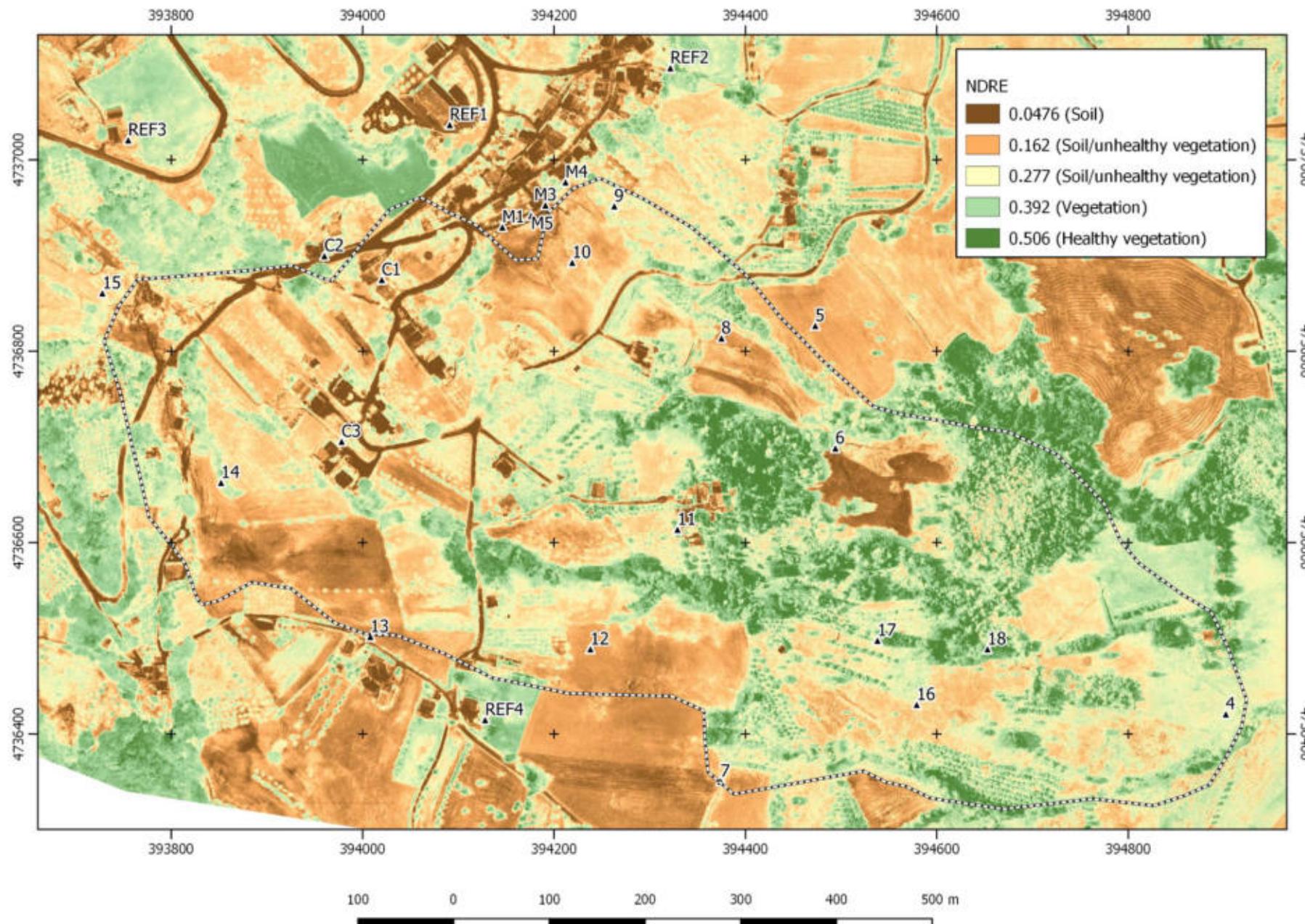
RGB



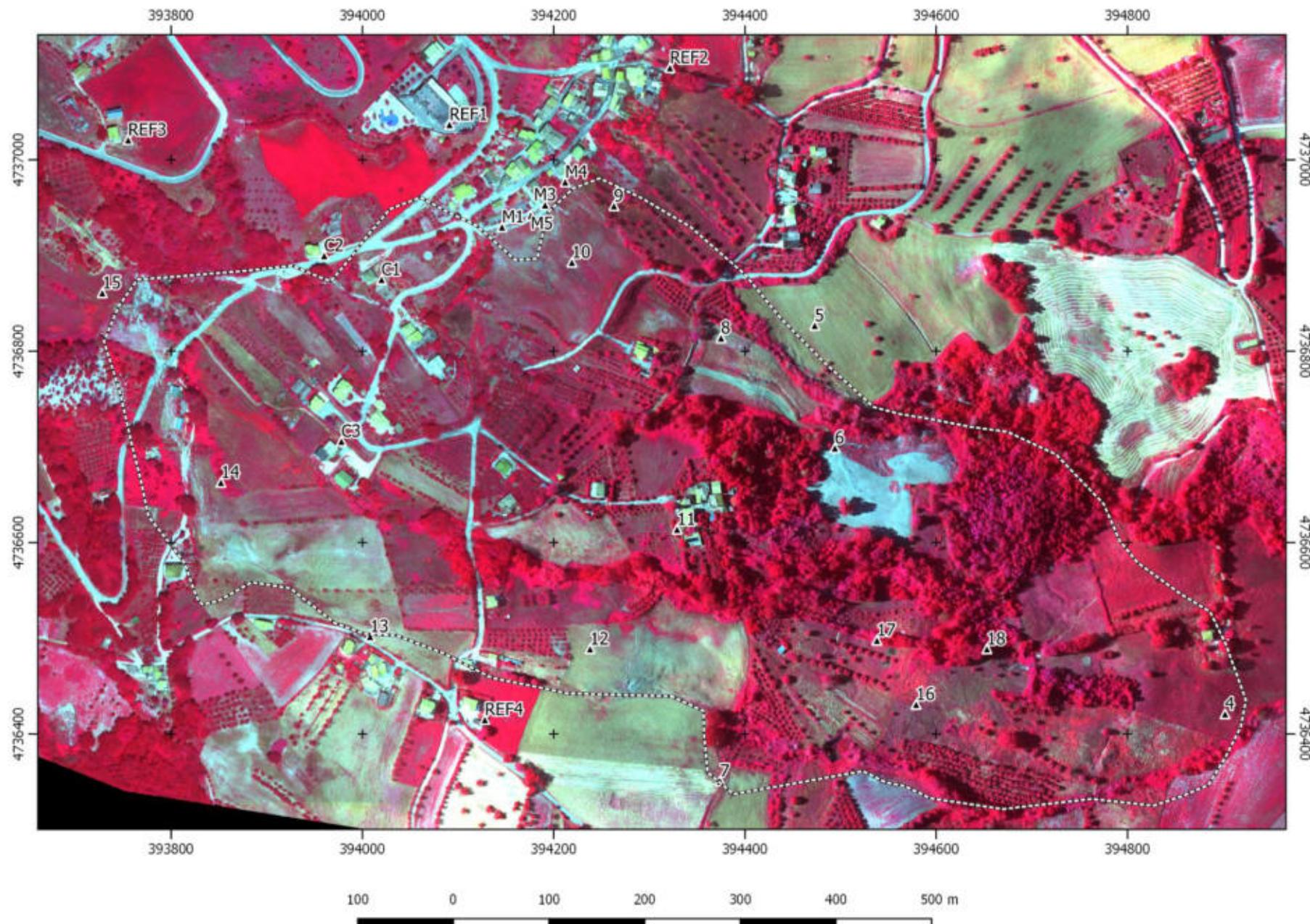
NDVI



Normalized Difference Red Edge (NDRE)



CIR Composite



Differenze?

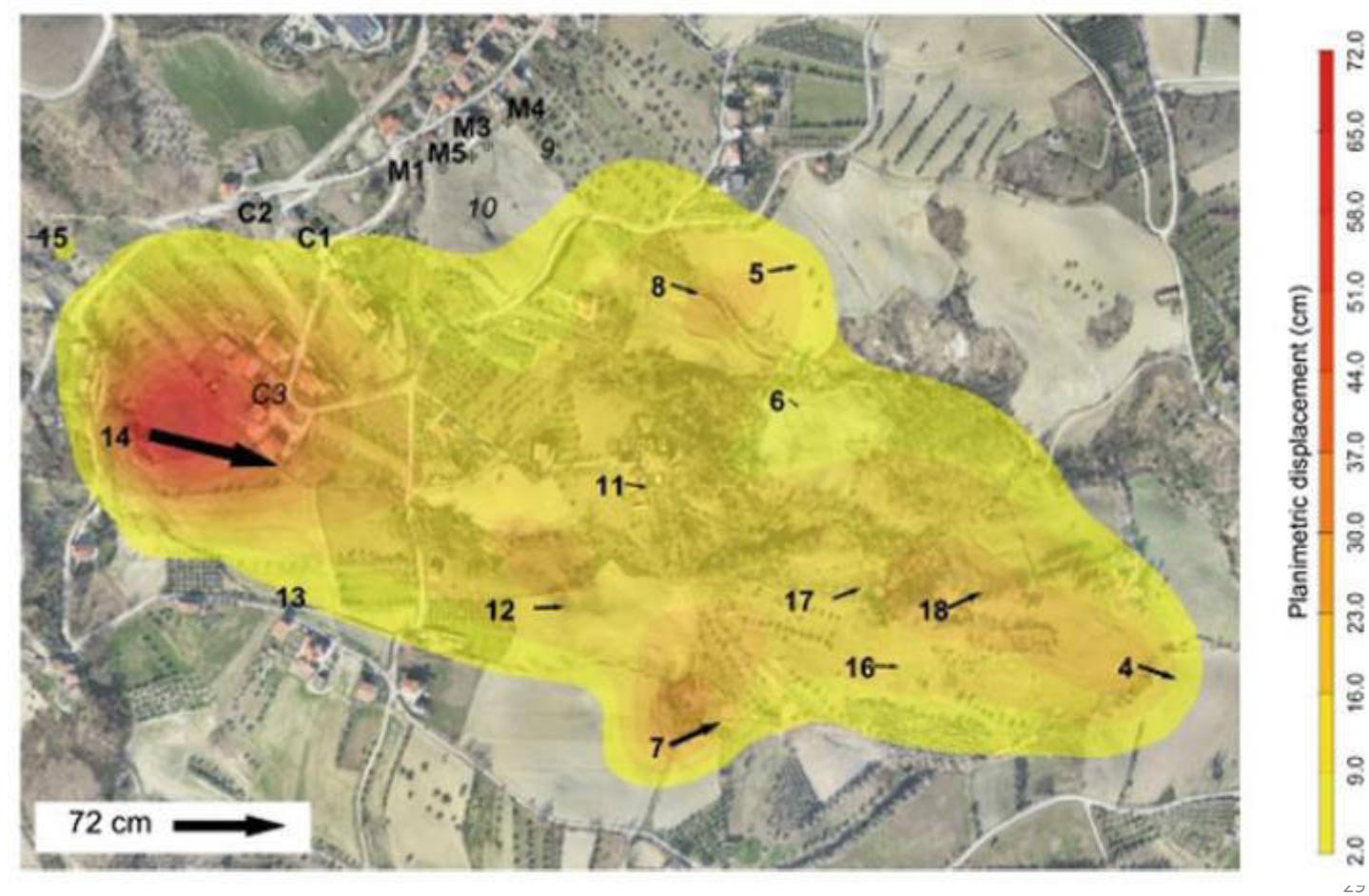


21/06/2017

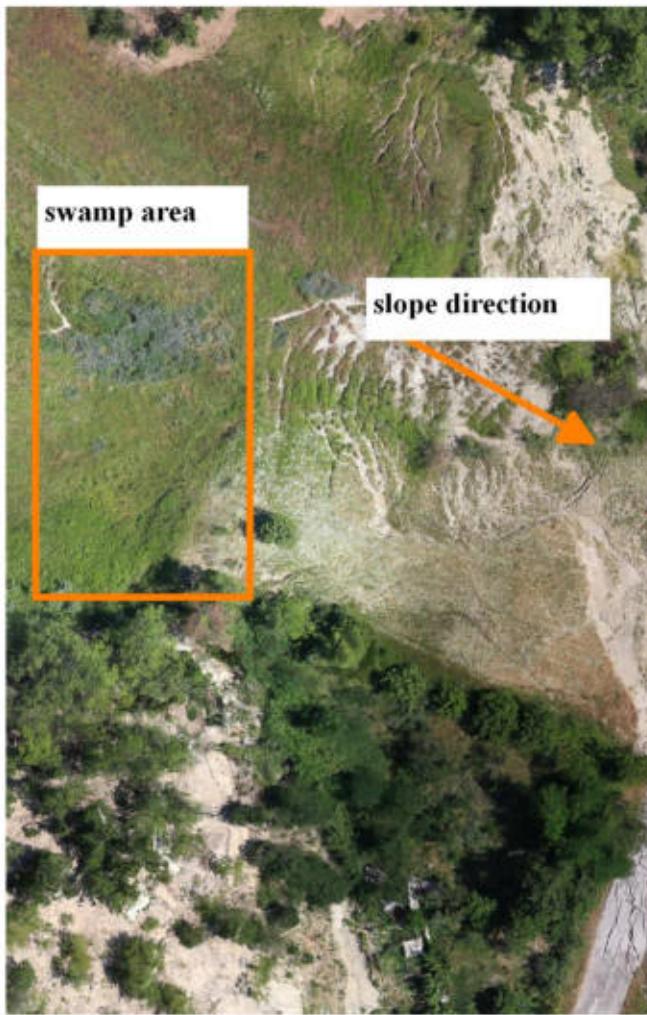
Equisetum spp Vs spostamenti



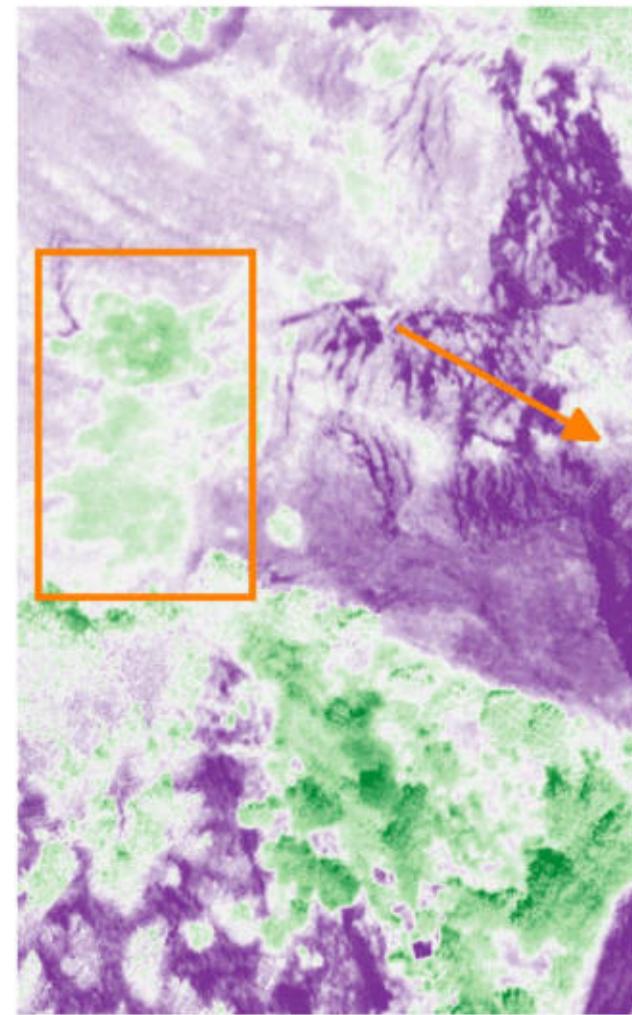
VS



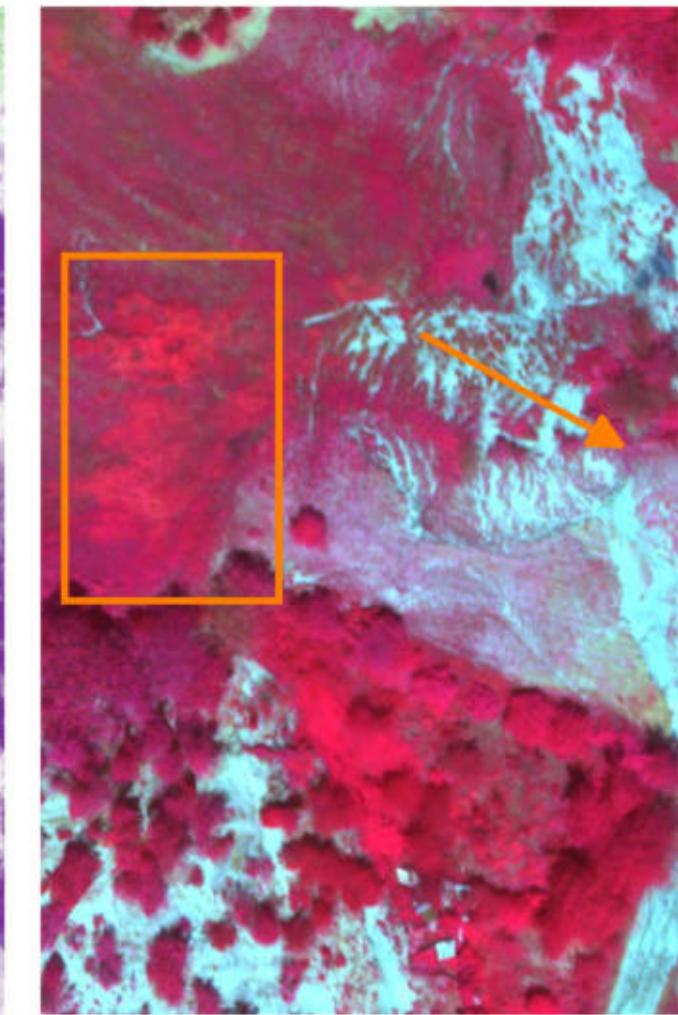
RGB



NDRE



CIR



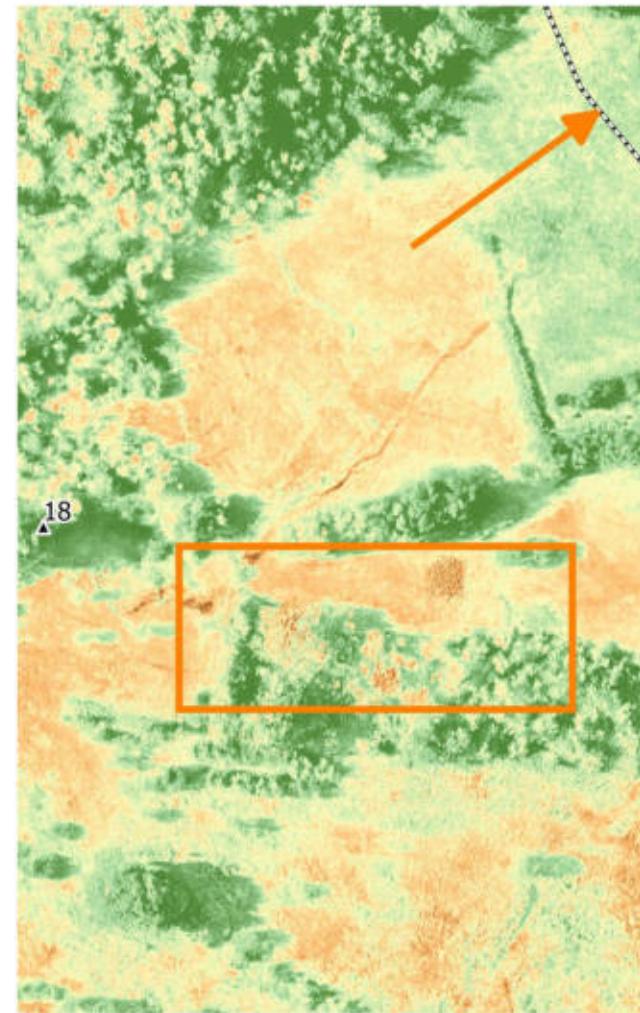
10 0 10 20 30 40 50 m



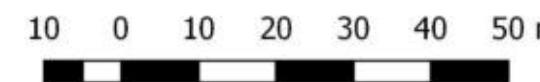
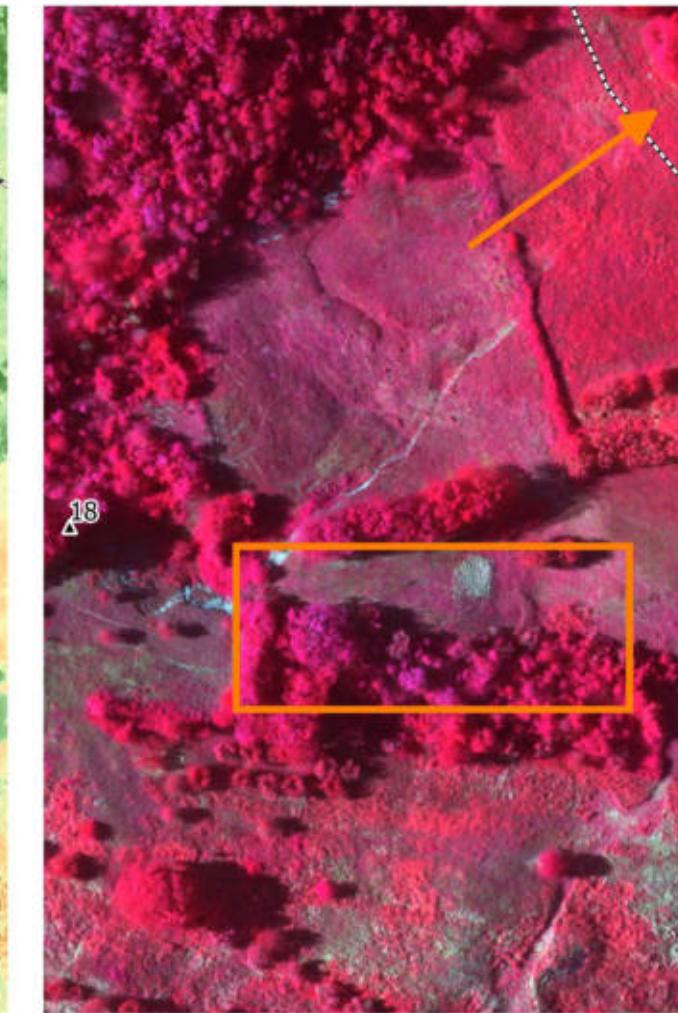
RGB



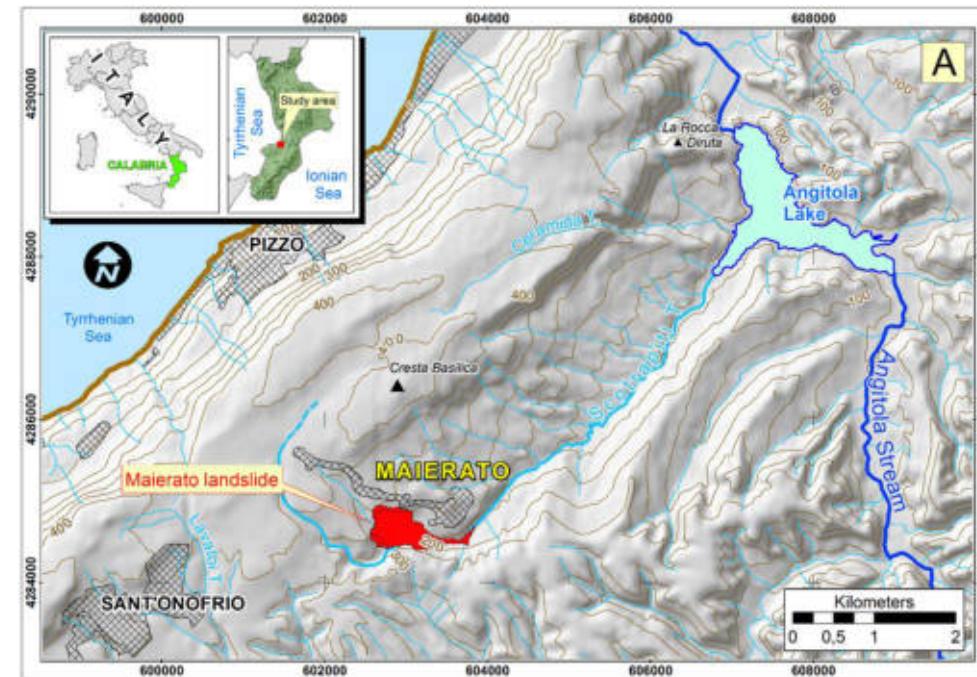
NDRE



CIR



Maierato landslide (VV)



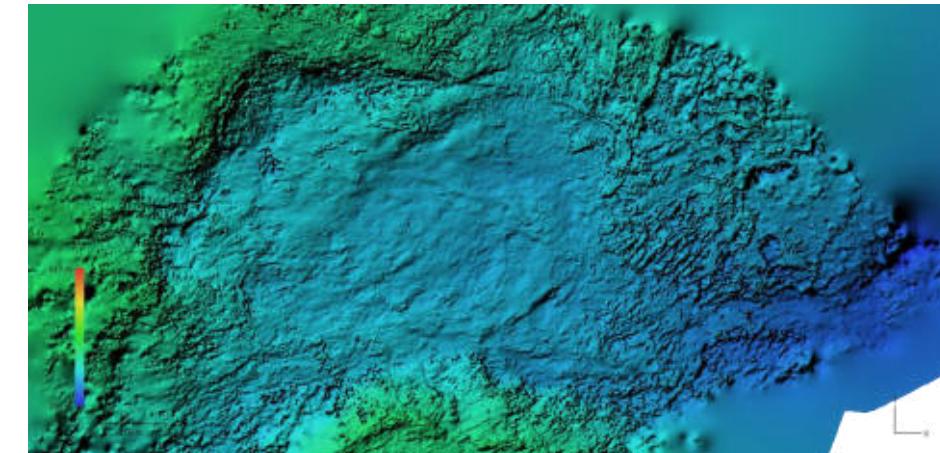
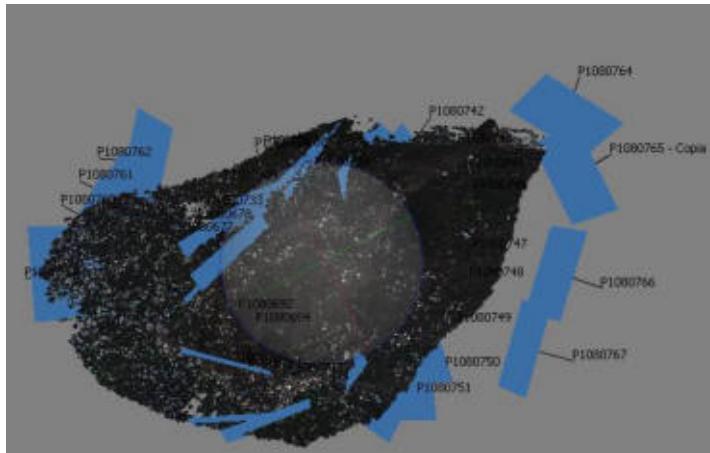


“Salvaged images”

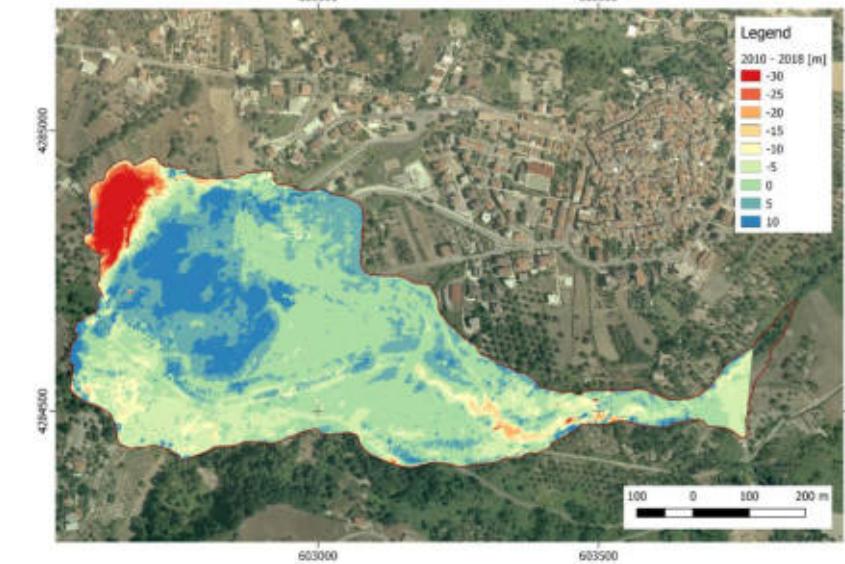
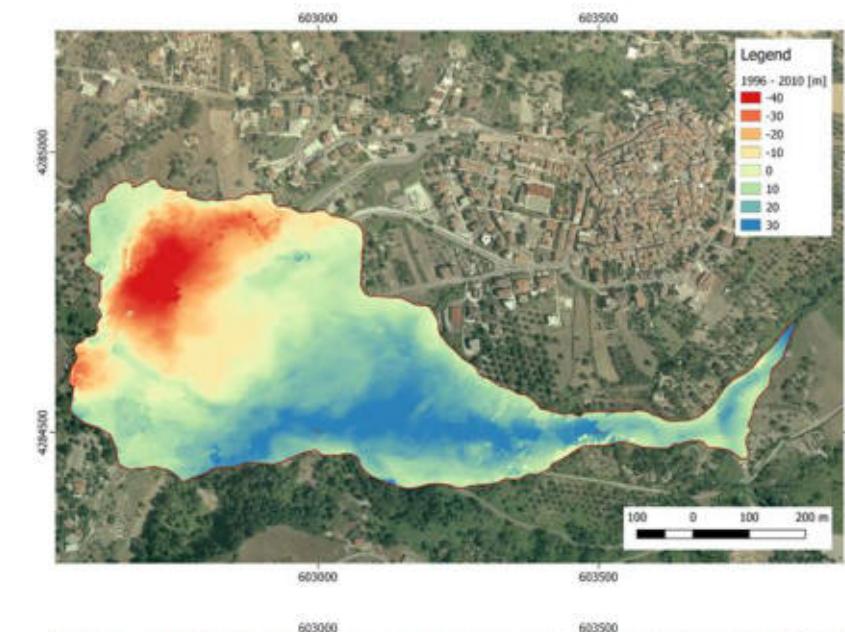
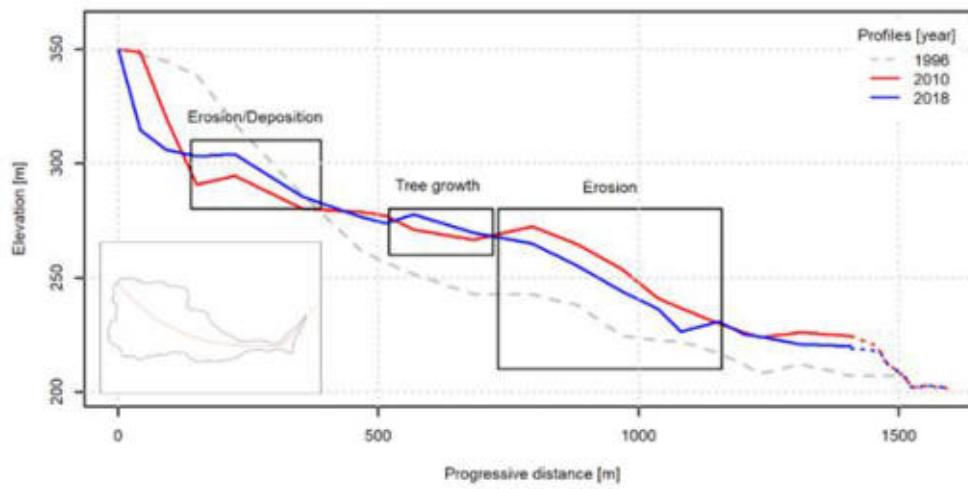
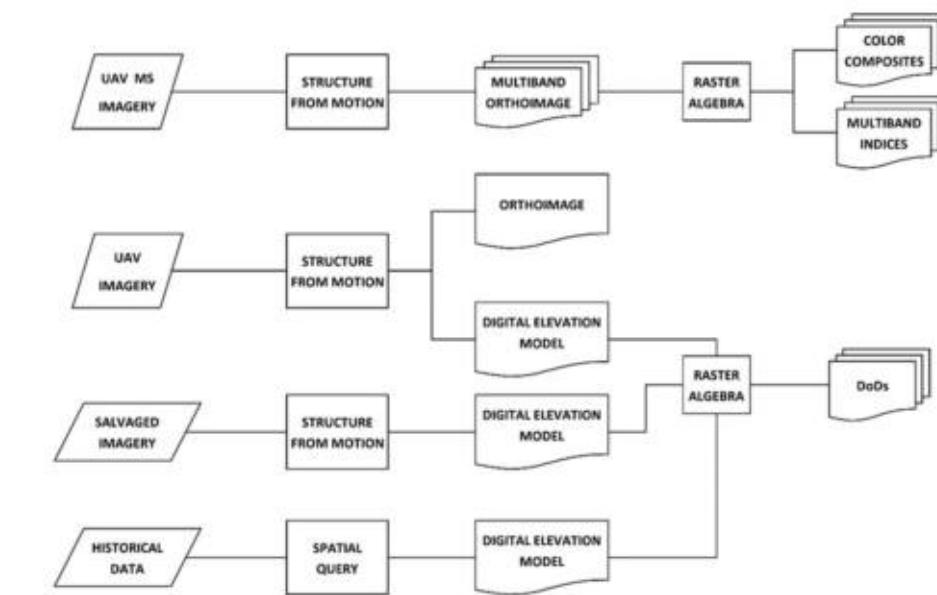


Fotografie scattate da elicottero,
dopo l'evento.

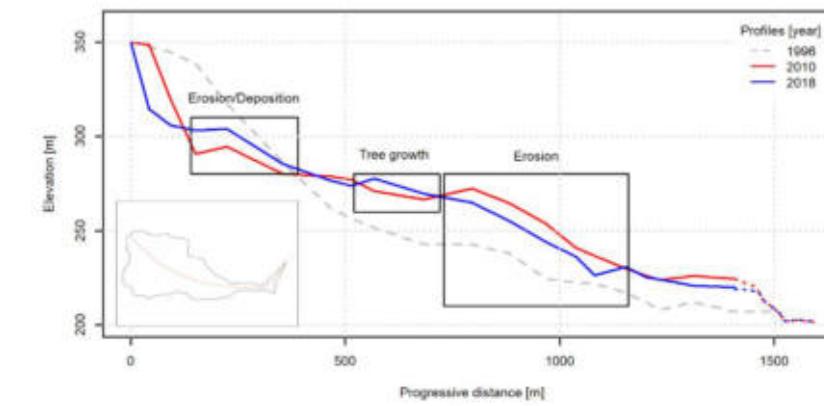
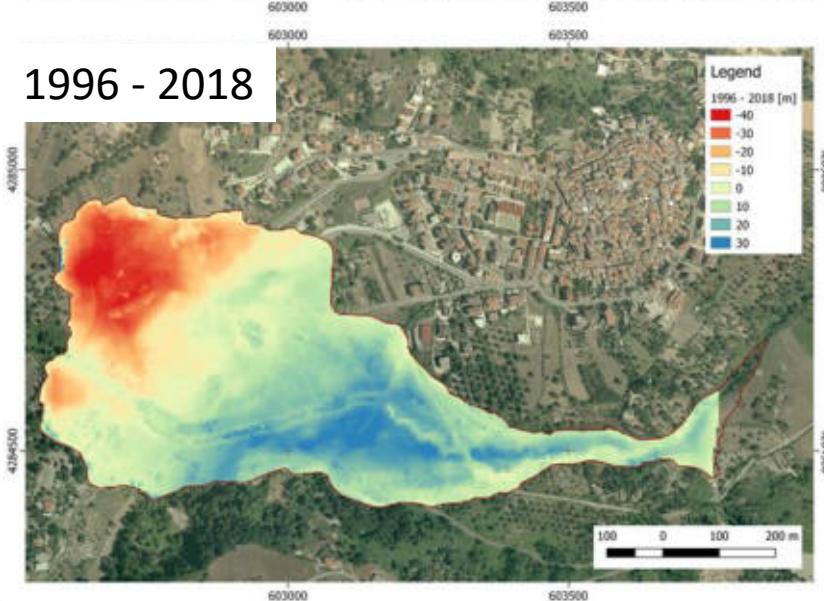
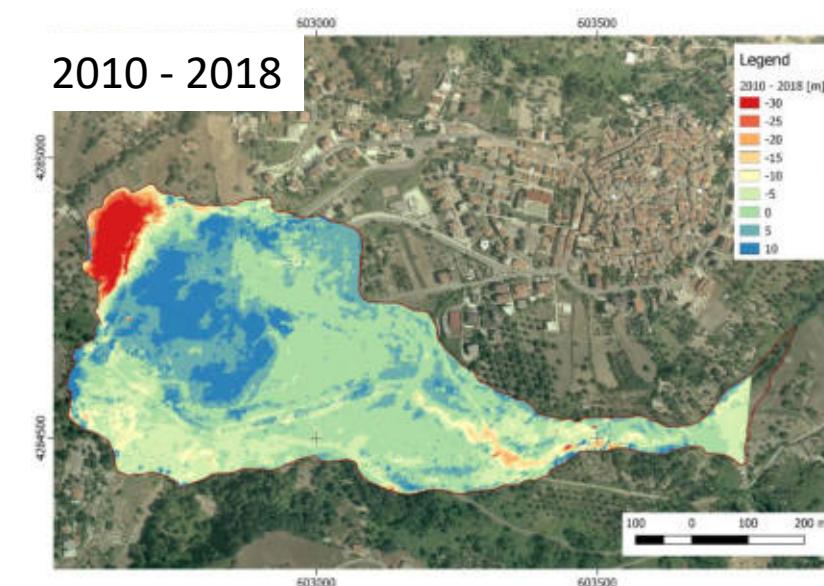
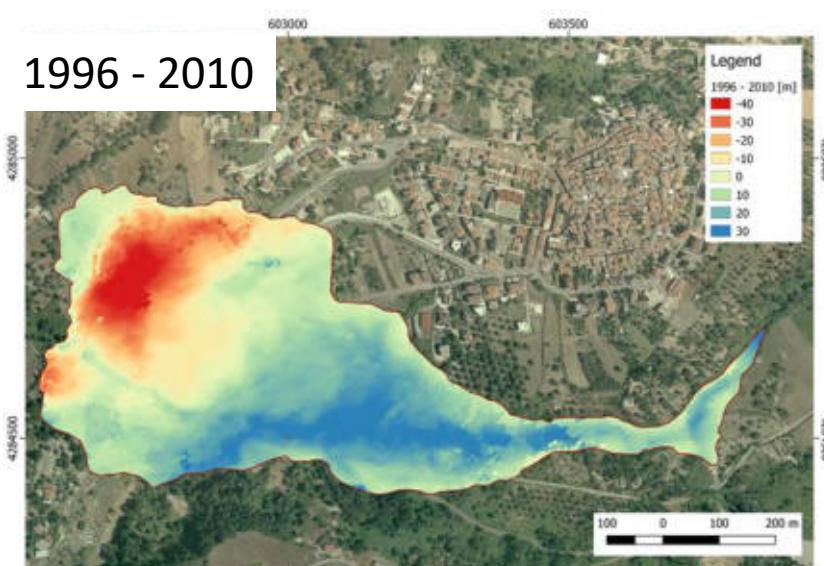
- Oblique;
- Con ostruzioni;
- Nessuno scopo fotogrammetrico.



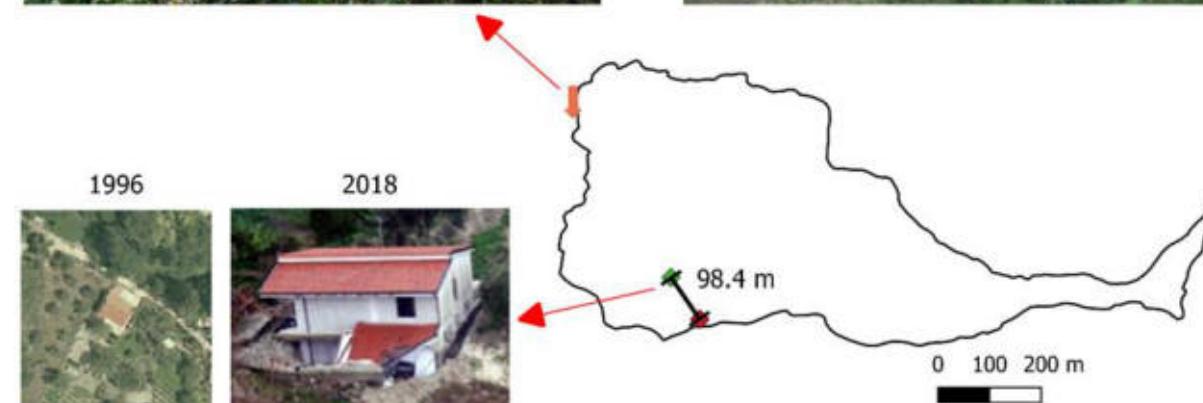
Metodologia e risultati



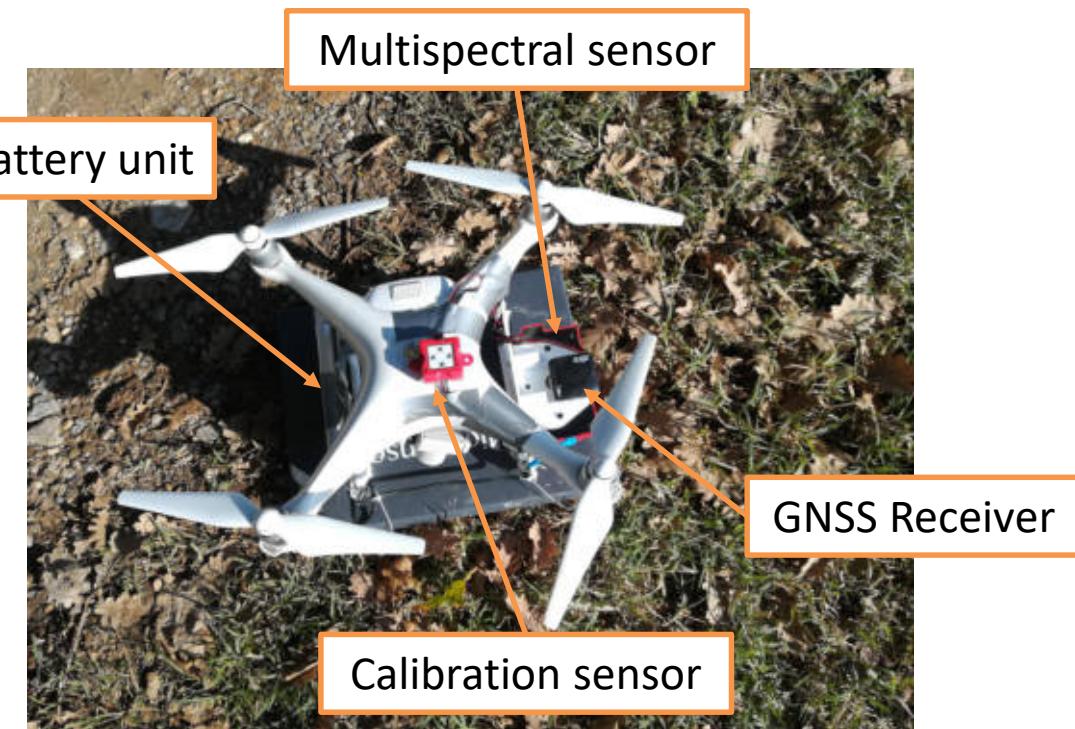
Differenze di DEM



Valutazioni puntuali di spostamento



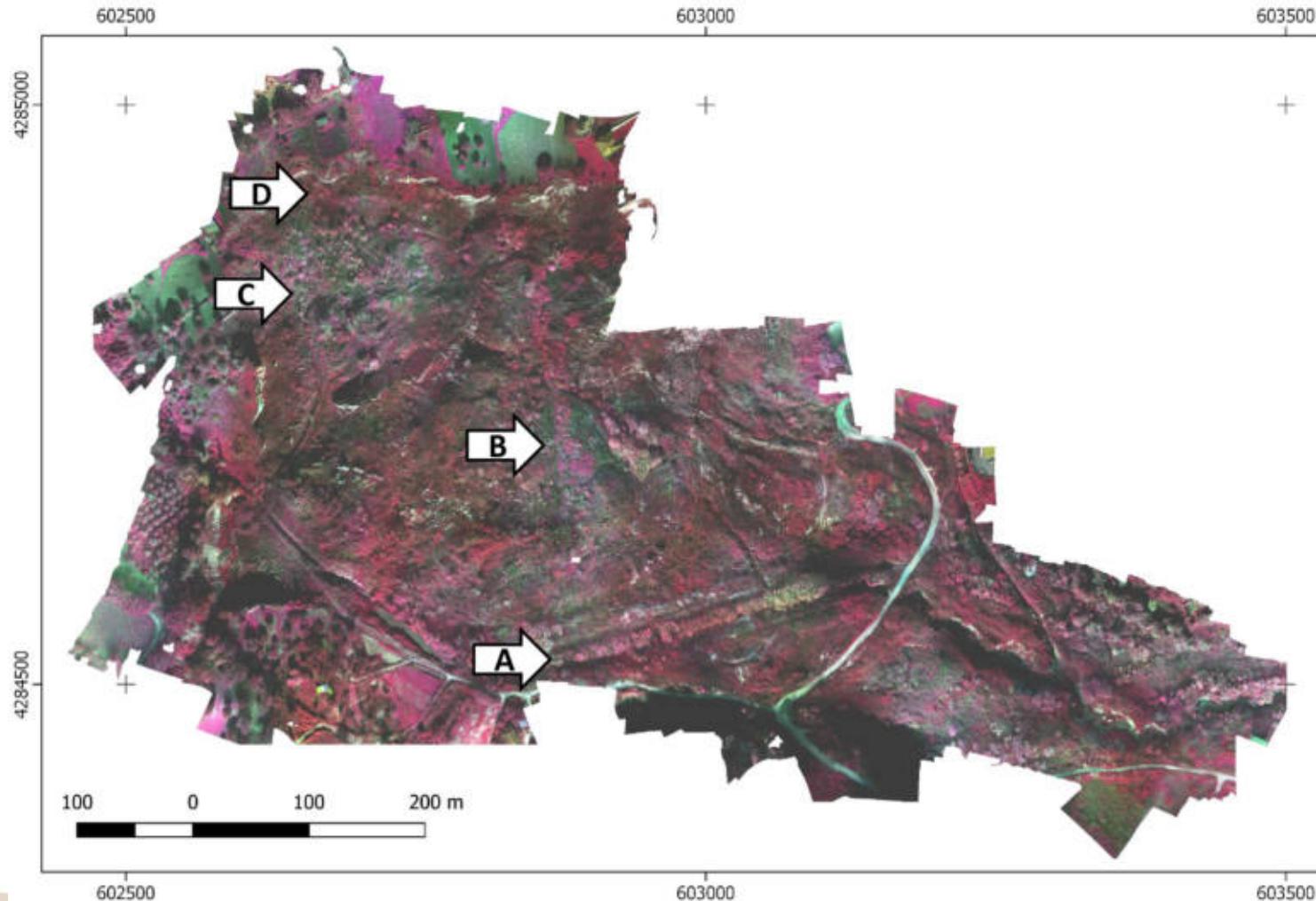
Set up UAV multirrotore



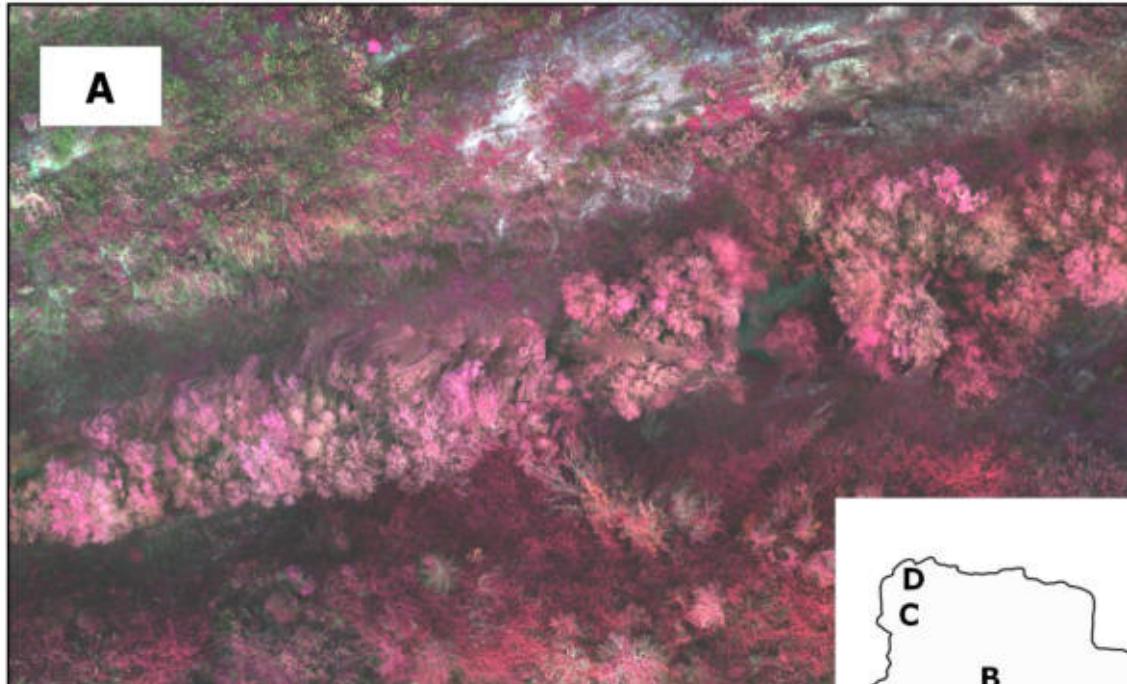
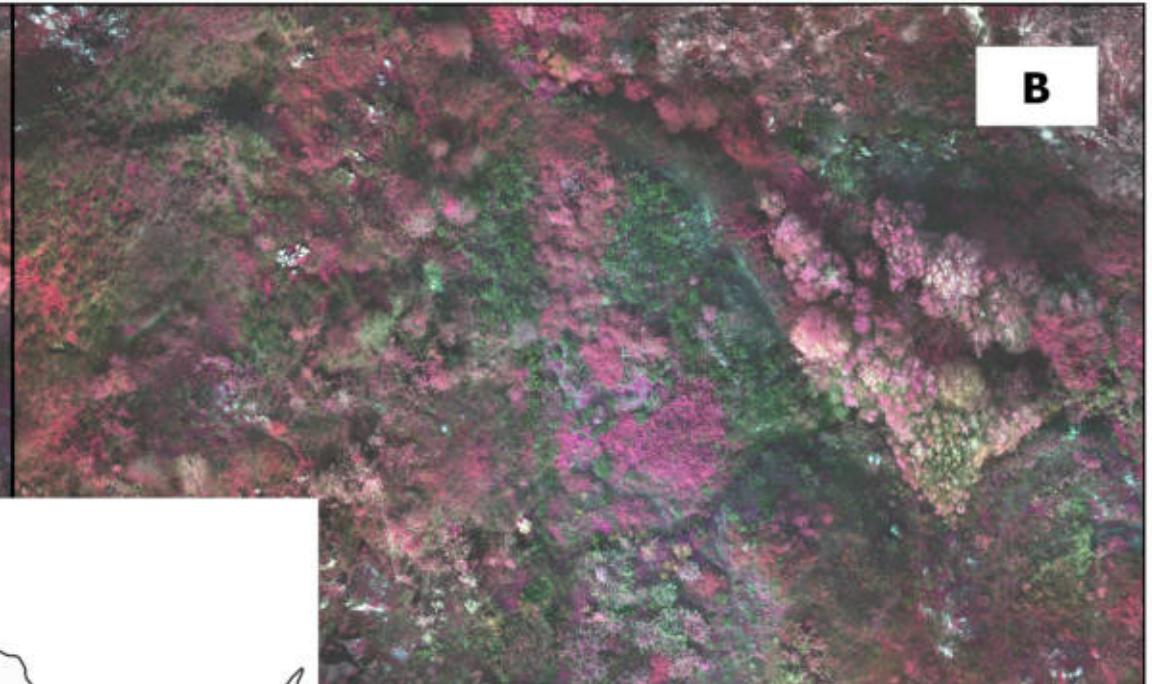
Band	Center [nm]	Bandwidth [nm]
Blue	475	20
Green	560	20
Red	668	10
Red edge	717	10
Near infrared	840	40



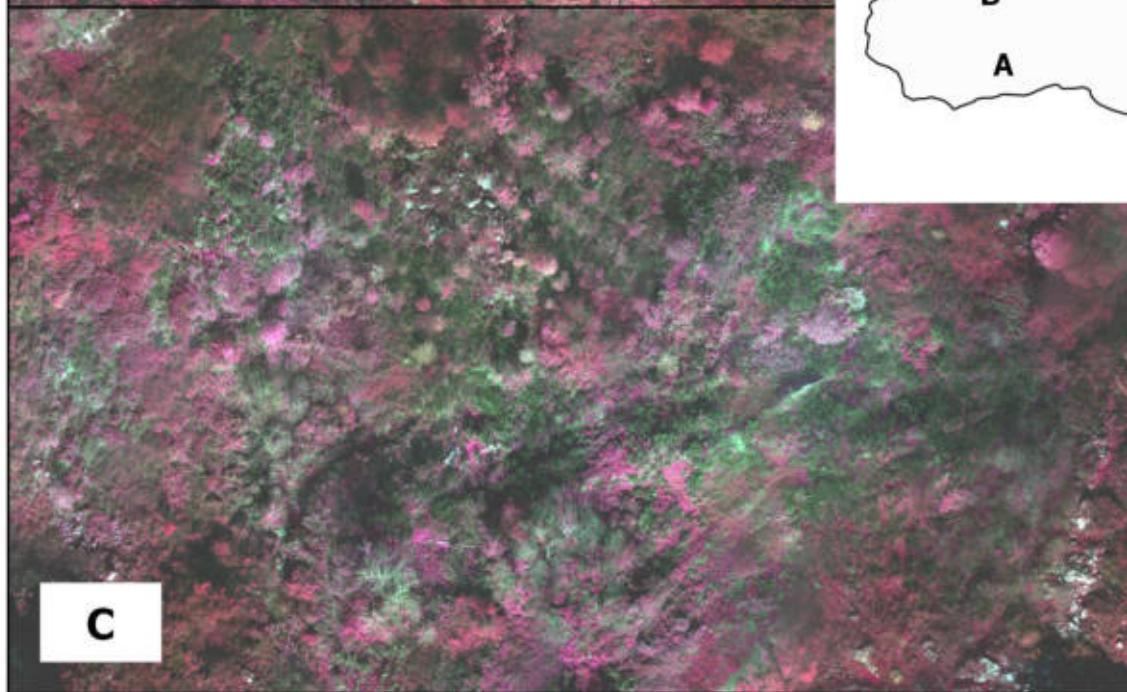
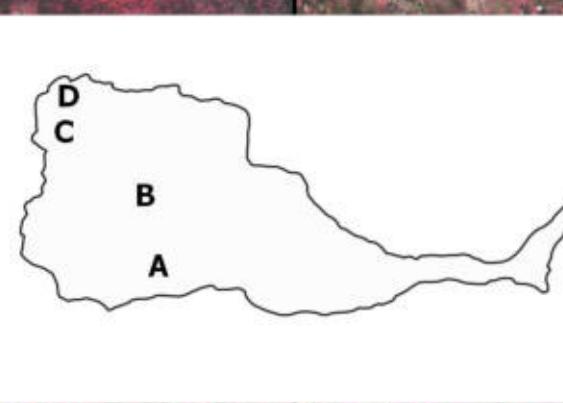
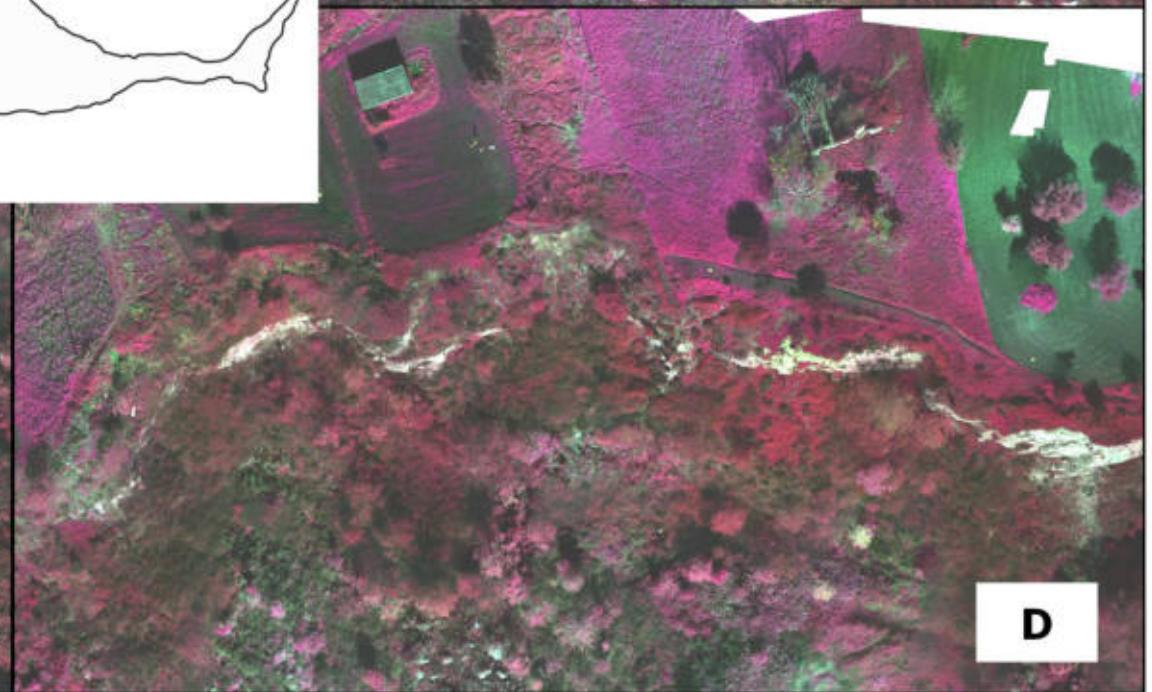
CIR composite - interpretazione



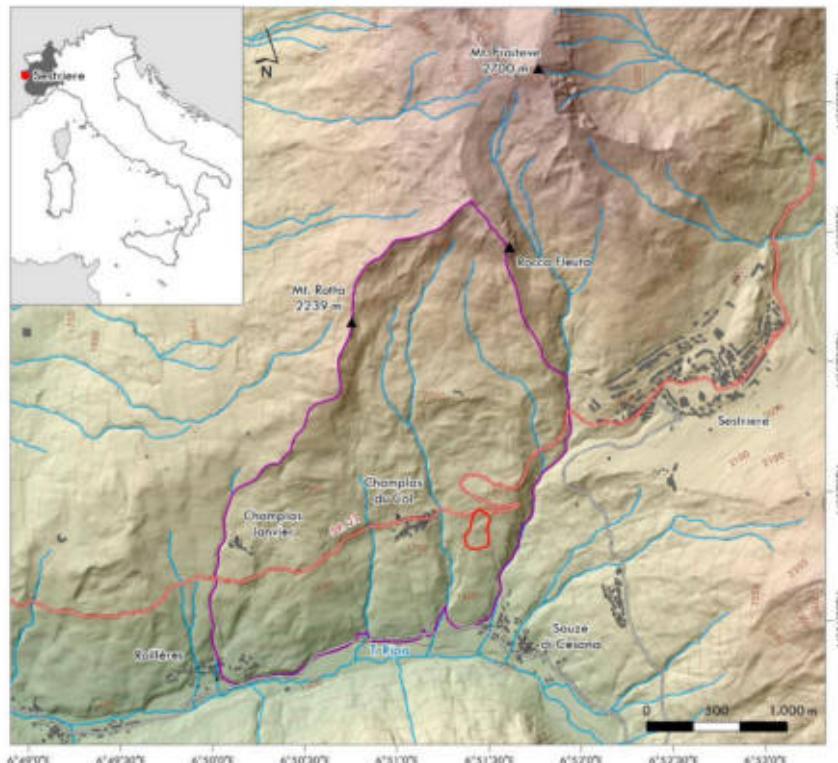
- A. Tree canopies in stress;
- B, C. Pioneer vegetation on poorly evolved soils under stress;
- D. Healthy trees (entire soil blocks shifted by landslide).

A**B**

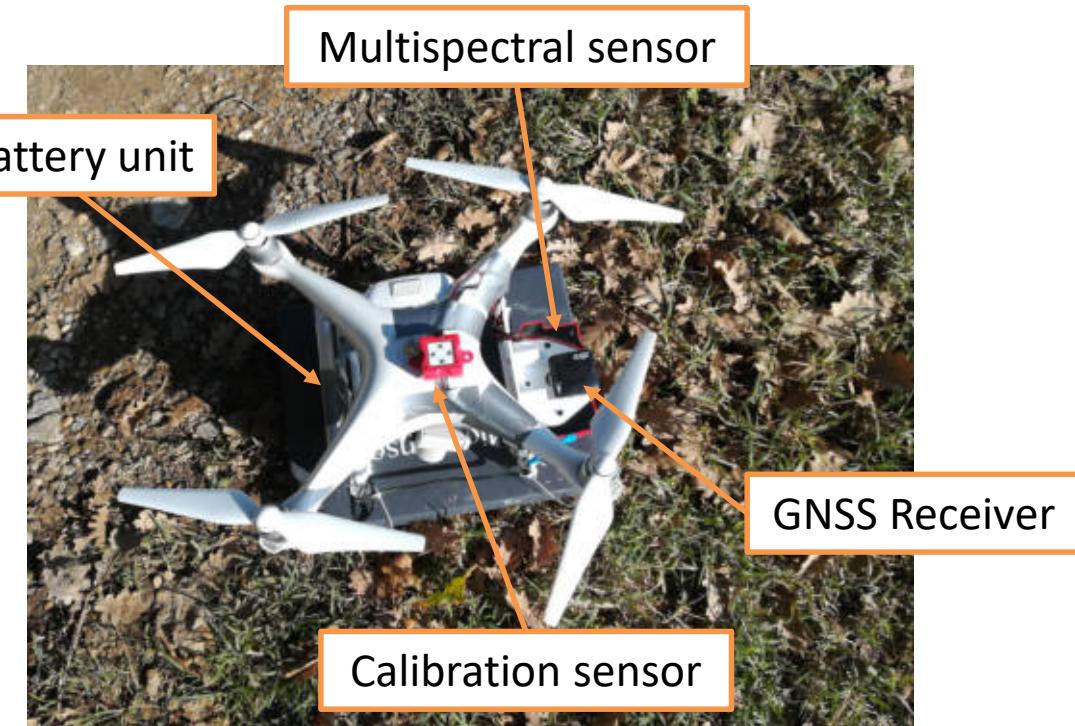
e Ricerche

**C****D**

Champlas du Col landslide (TO)



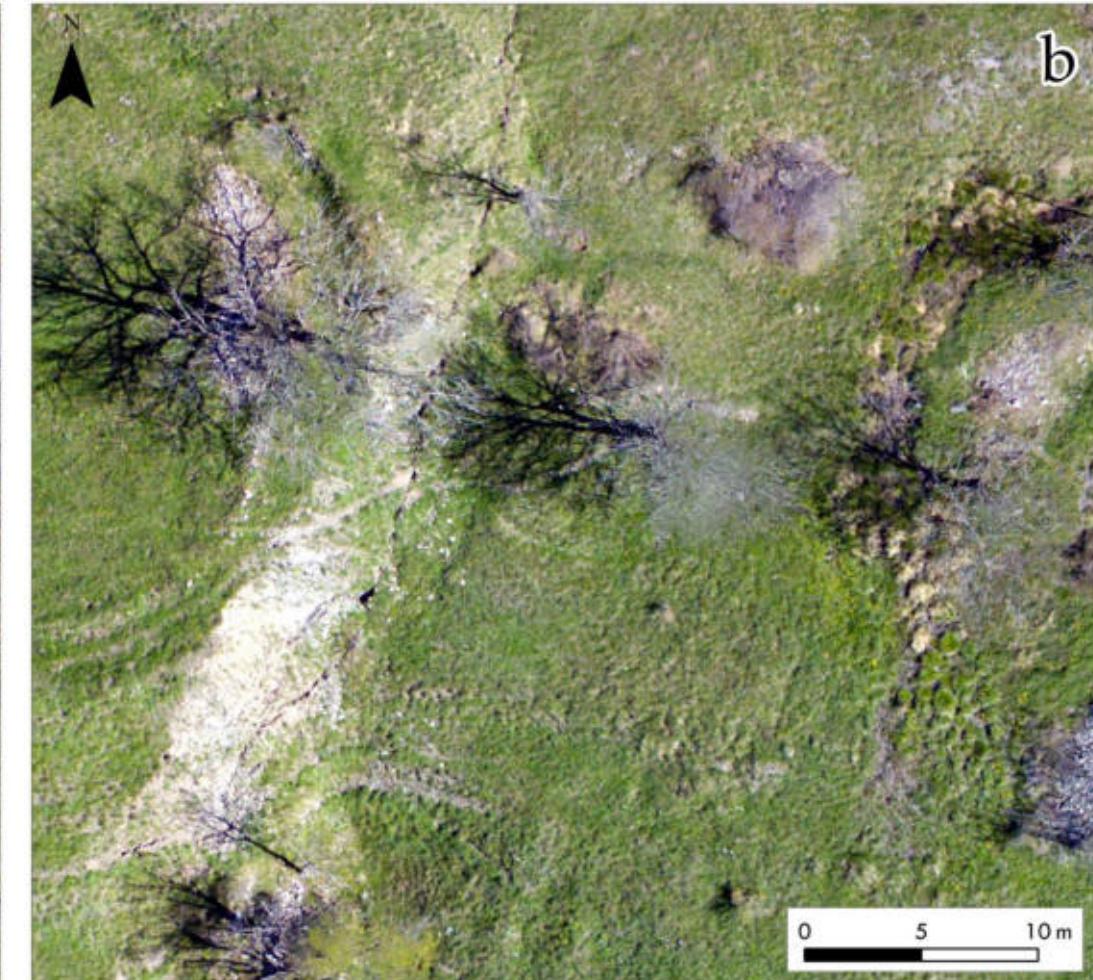
Set up UAV multirrotore



Band	Center [nm]	Bandwidth [nm]
Blue	475	20
Green	560	20
Red	668	10
Red edge	717	10
Near infrared	840	40



Risultati





— Fissure ■ Wetland ● Local 3D analysis
▲ Main scarp — Road damage
■ Minor scarp □ Landslide

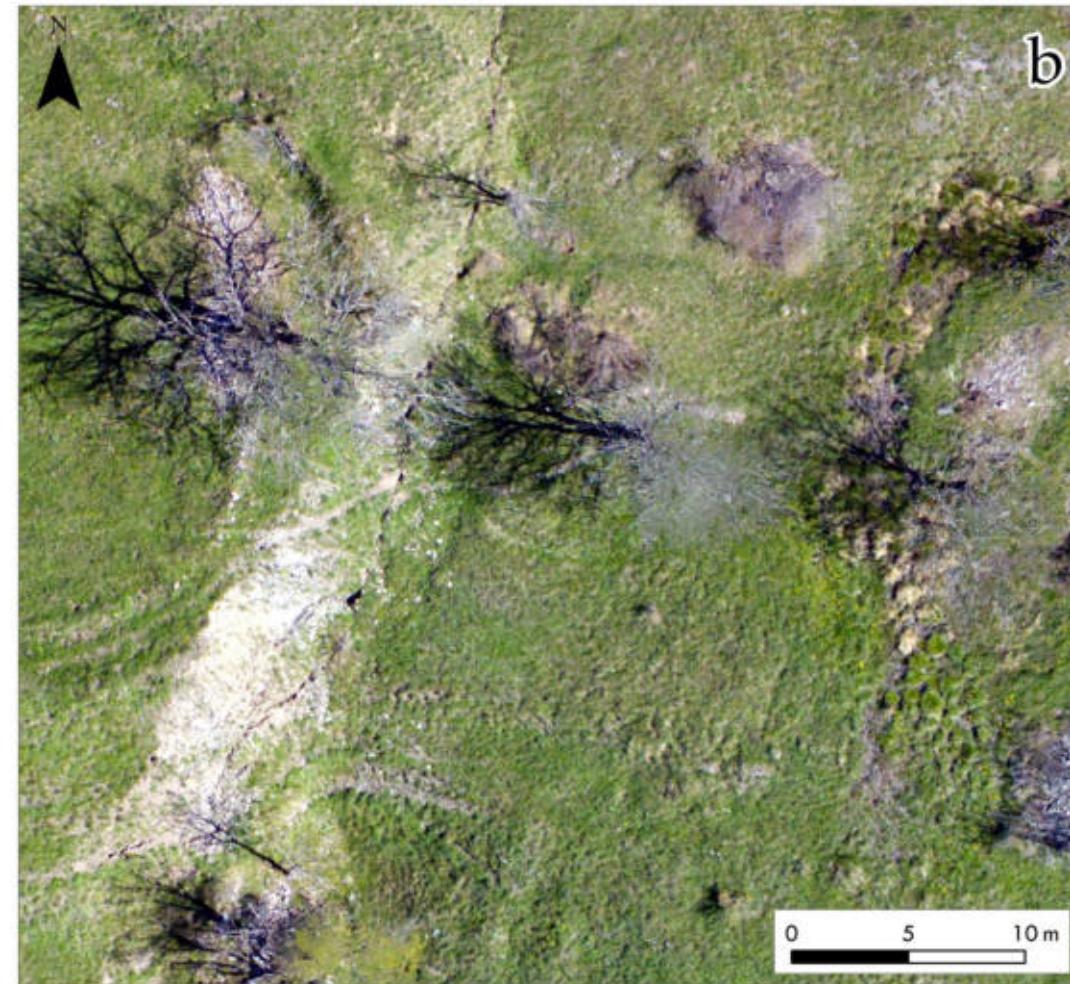
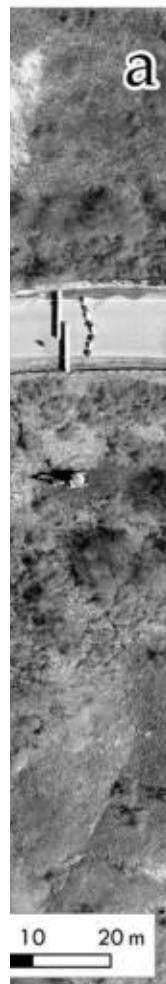
0 25 50 m



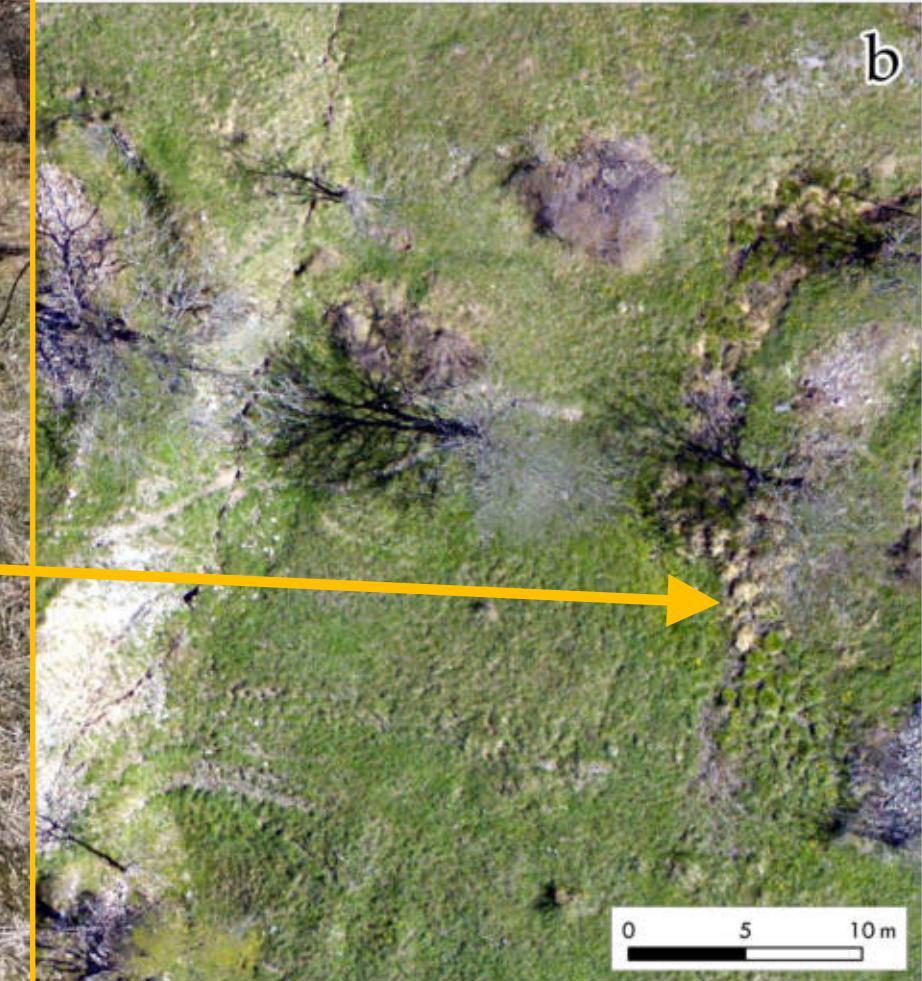
10 20 m



Results

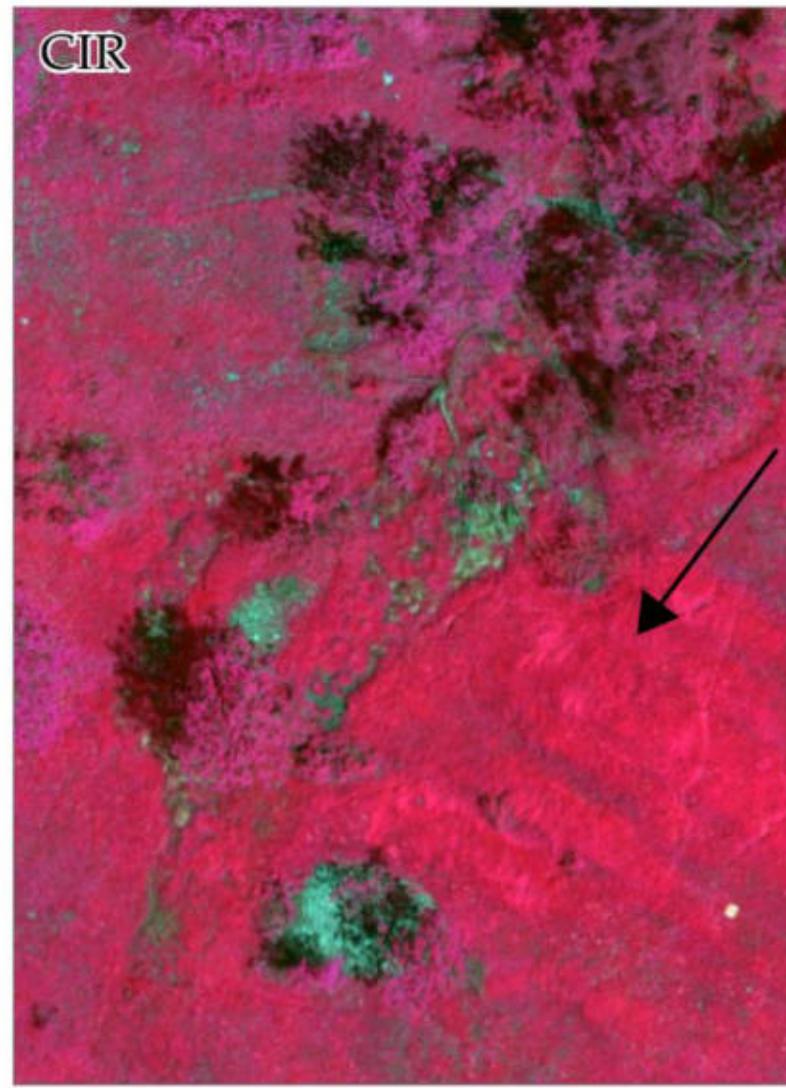


Results

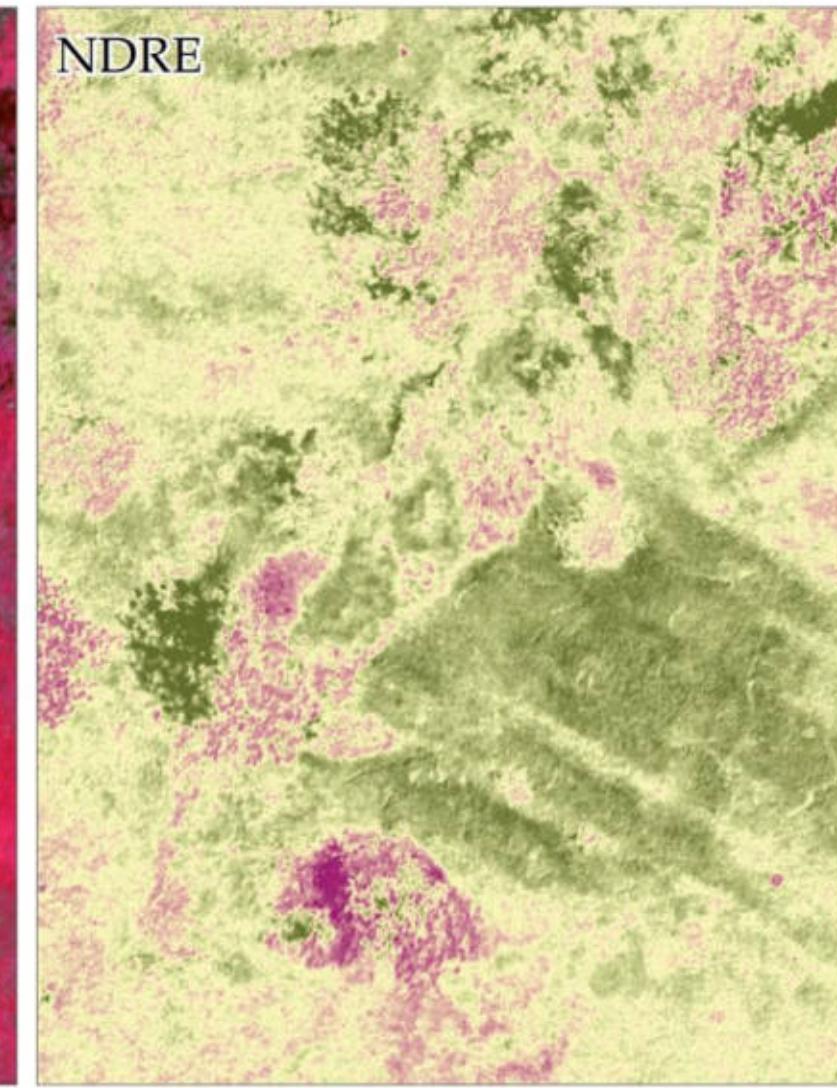




Hummock-and-hollow pattern



Long leaf grass lodging



Water abundance/surficial flux

Smart Network

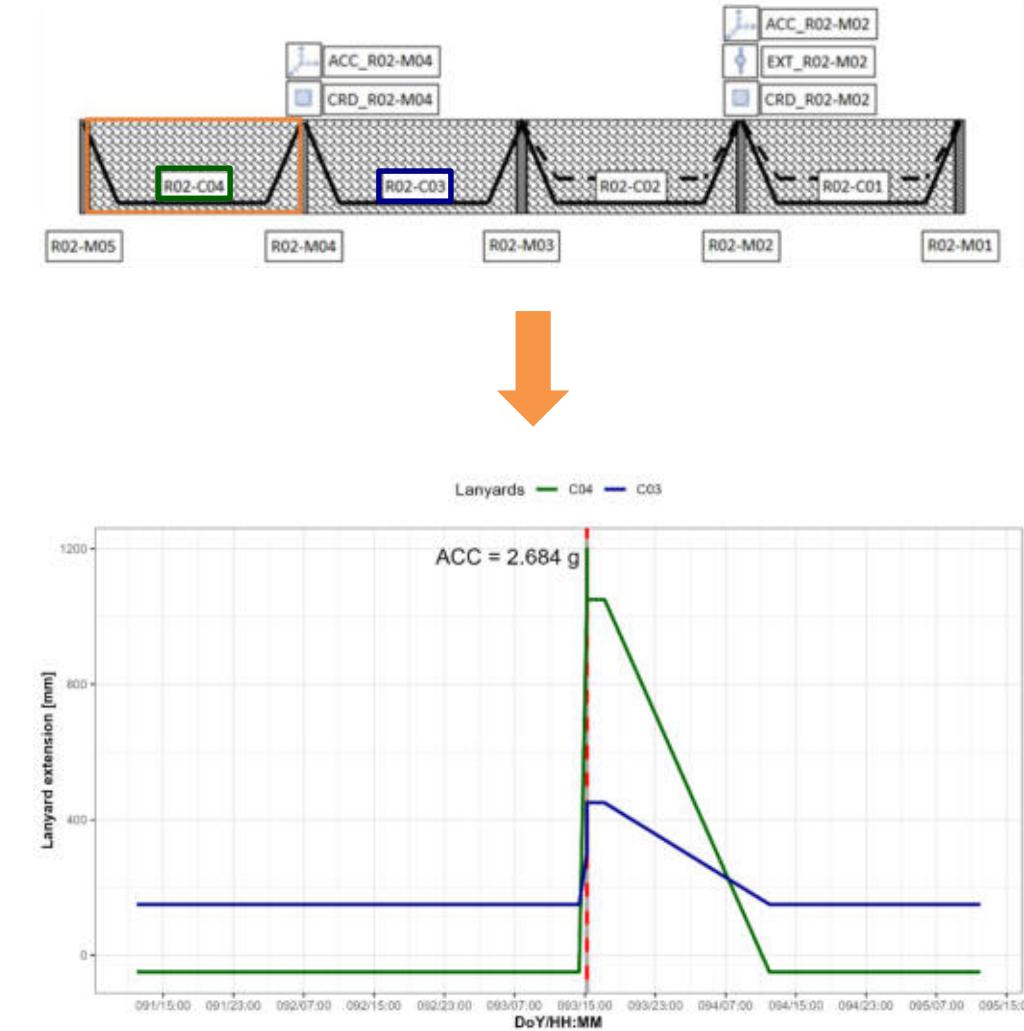
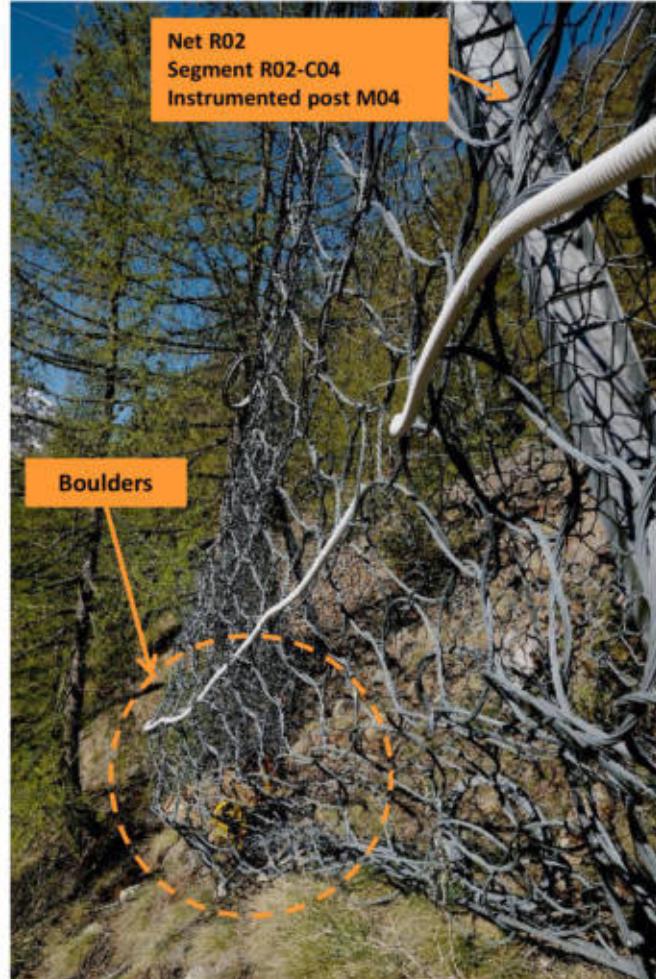
LASMON

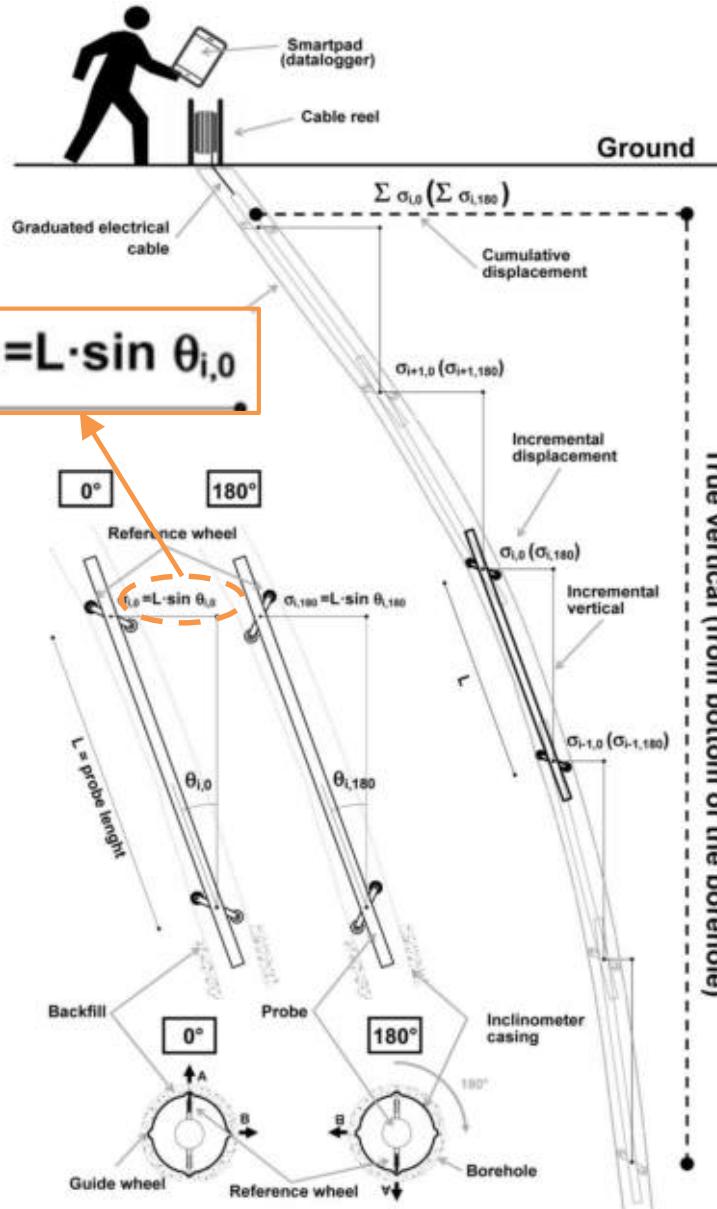
Landslide Smart Monitoring Network



Il progetto LASMON è stato realizzato grazie al co-finanziamento del POR FESR Piemonte 2014-2020 - ASSE I - AZIONE I.1.b.1.2

Smart Network



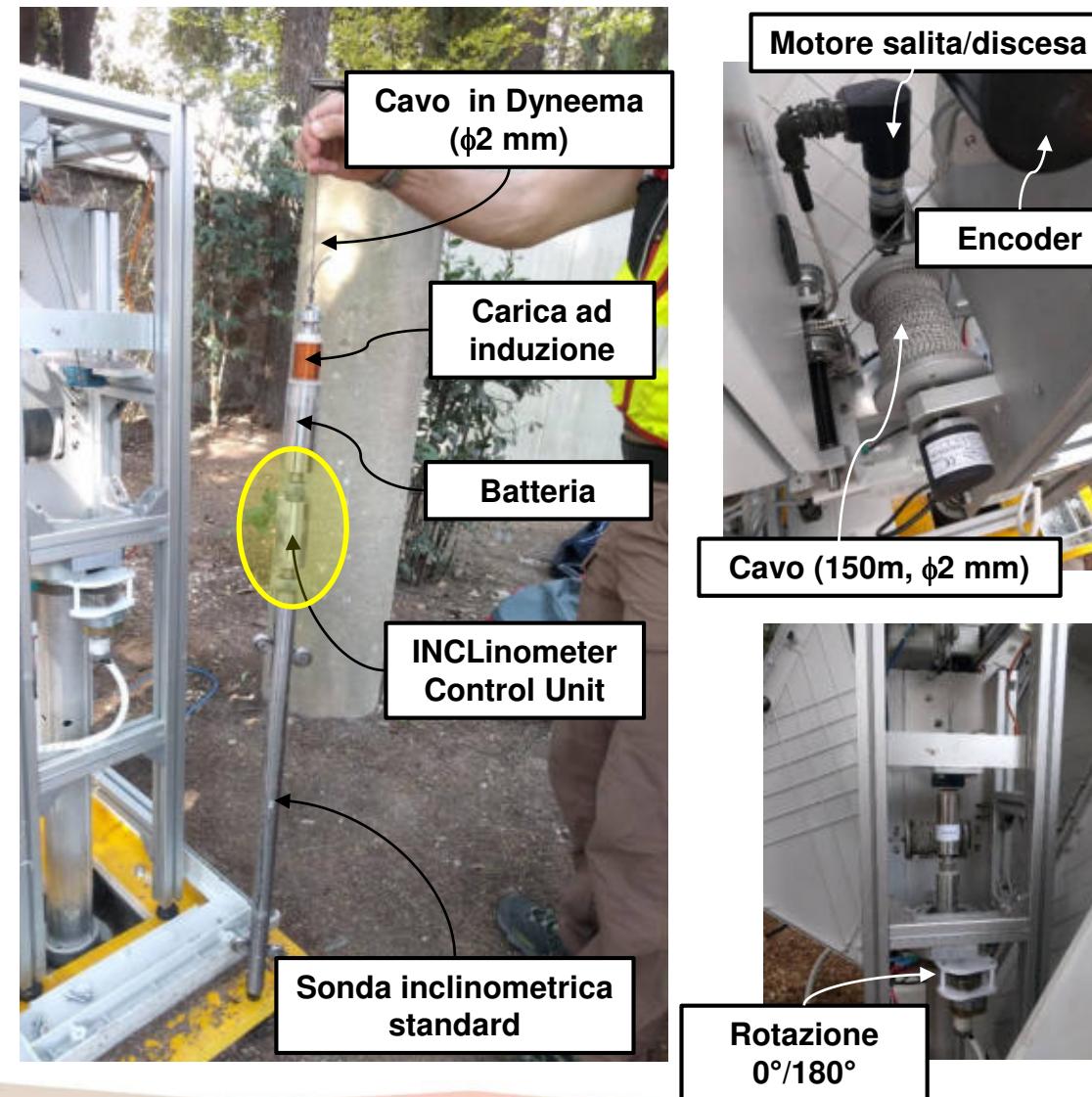


Inclinometro

Monitoraggio profondo



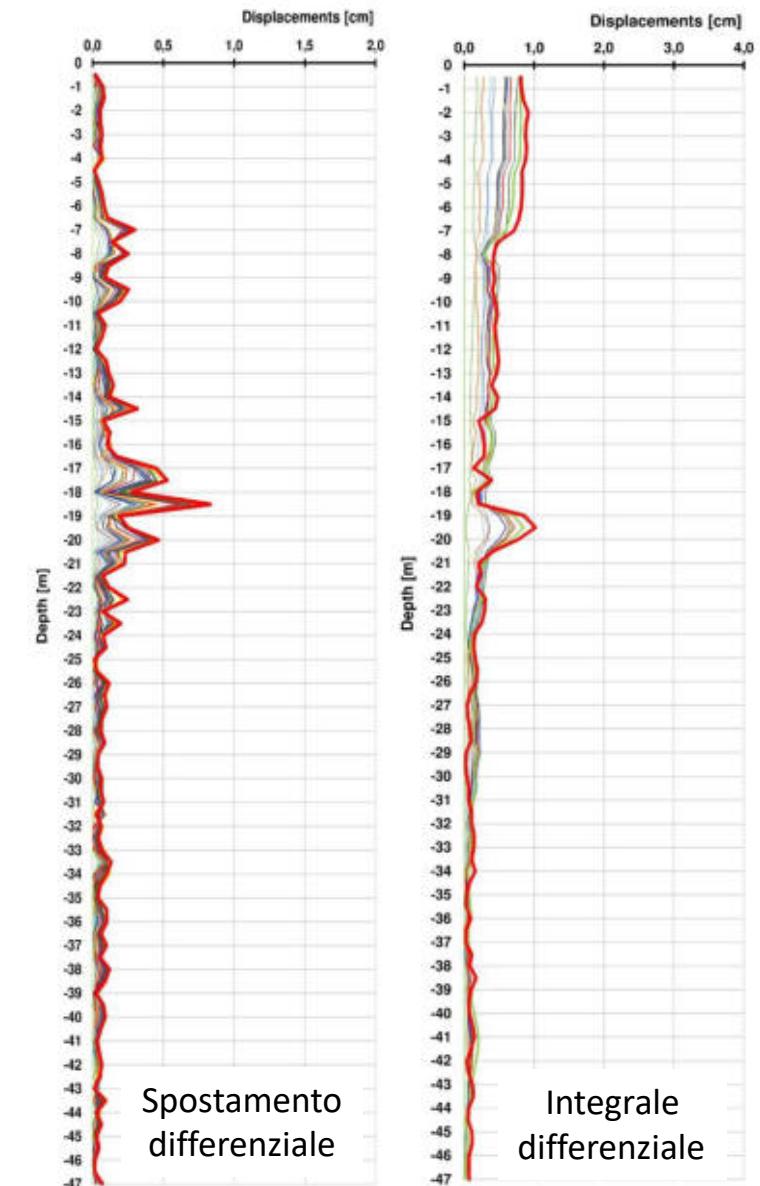
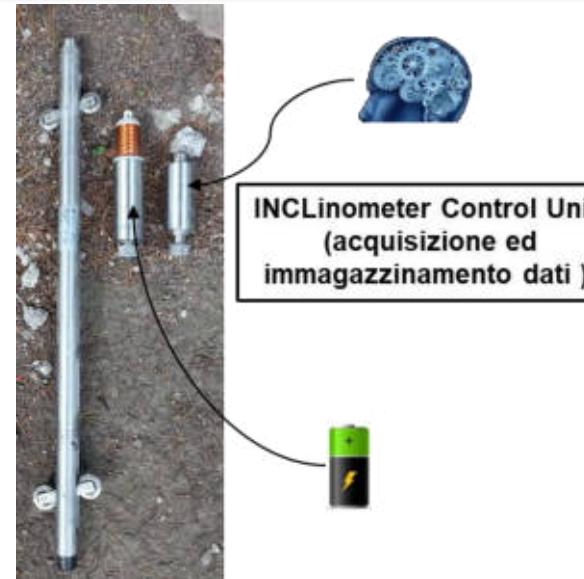
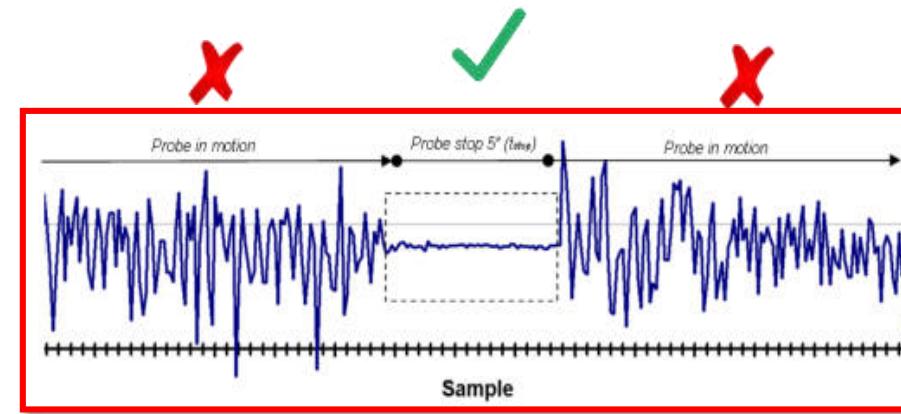
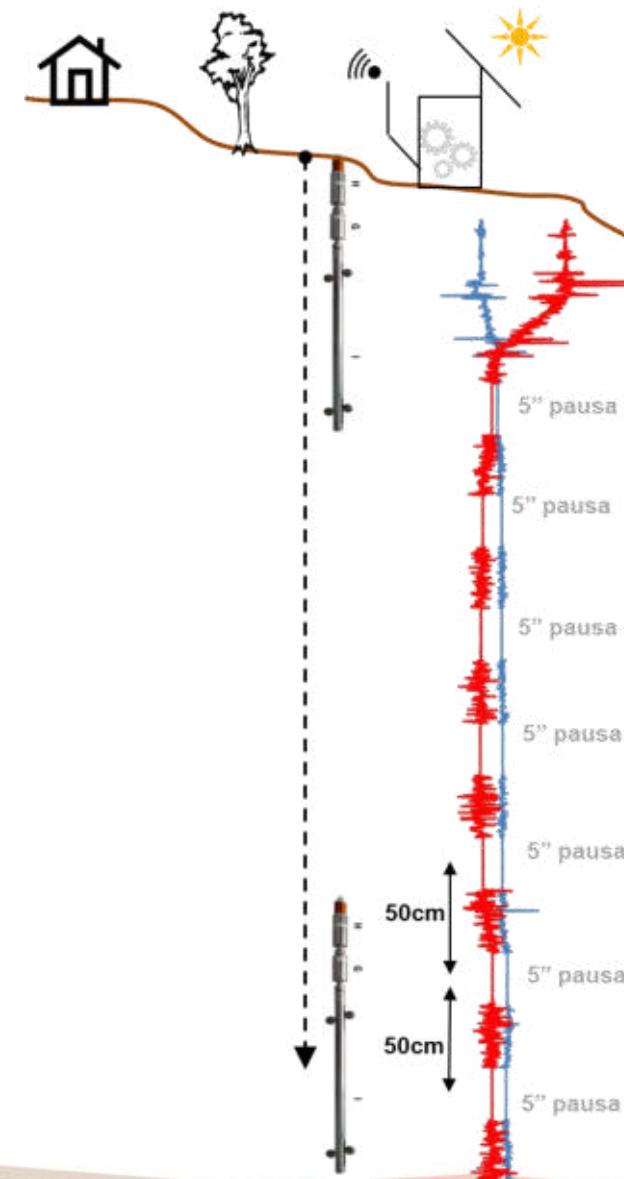
Inclinometro

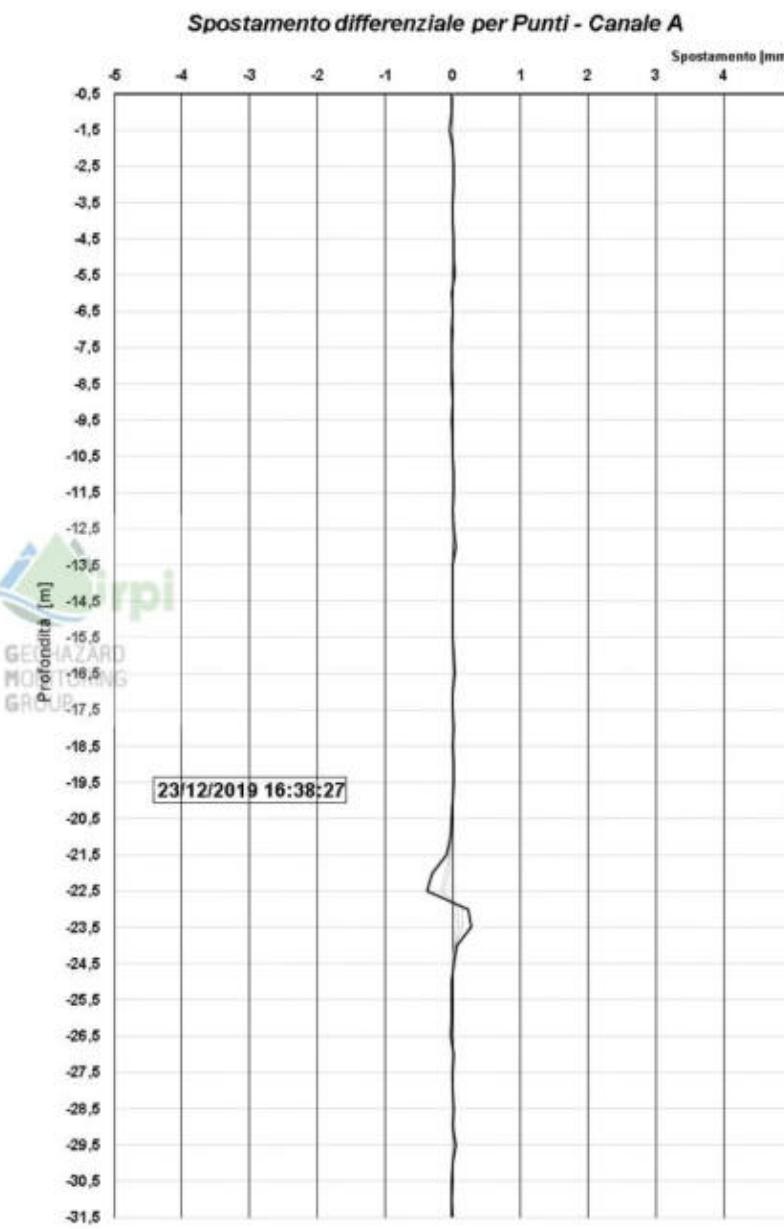
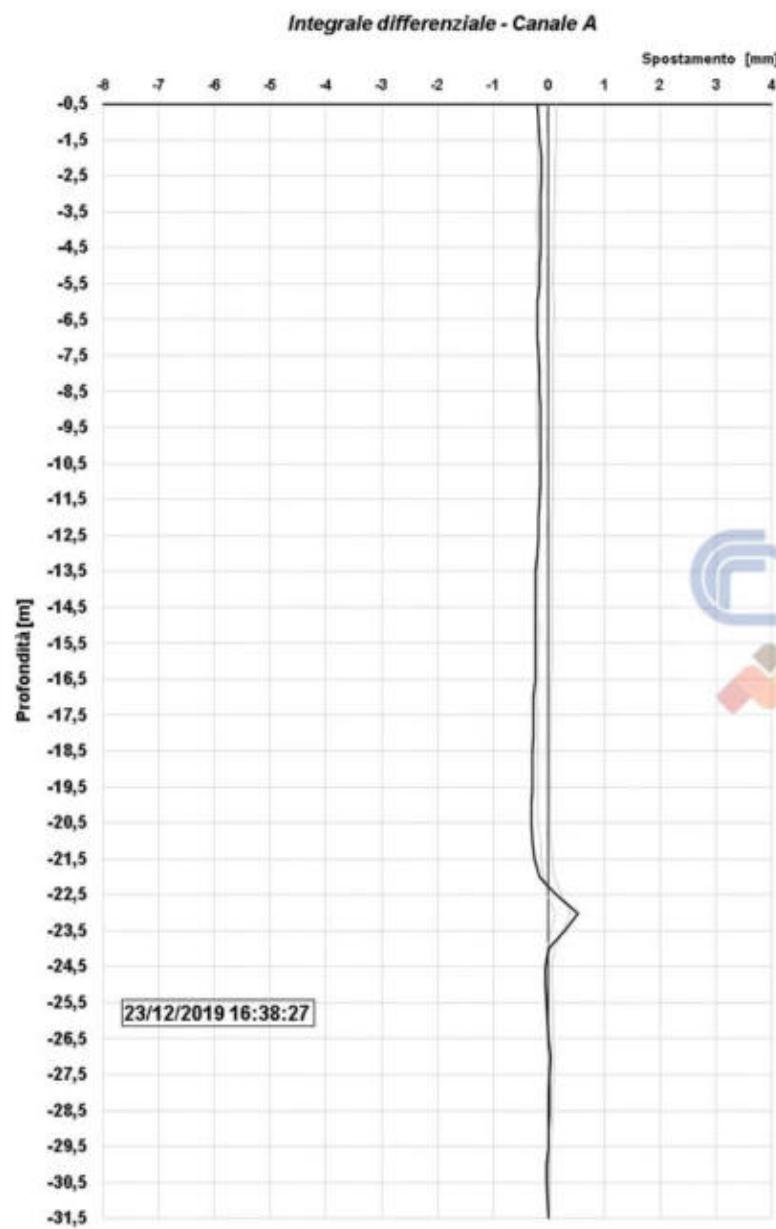


01/12/2021

Robotized Inclinometer System (CNR IRPI Pat. & Italsensor)

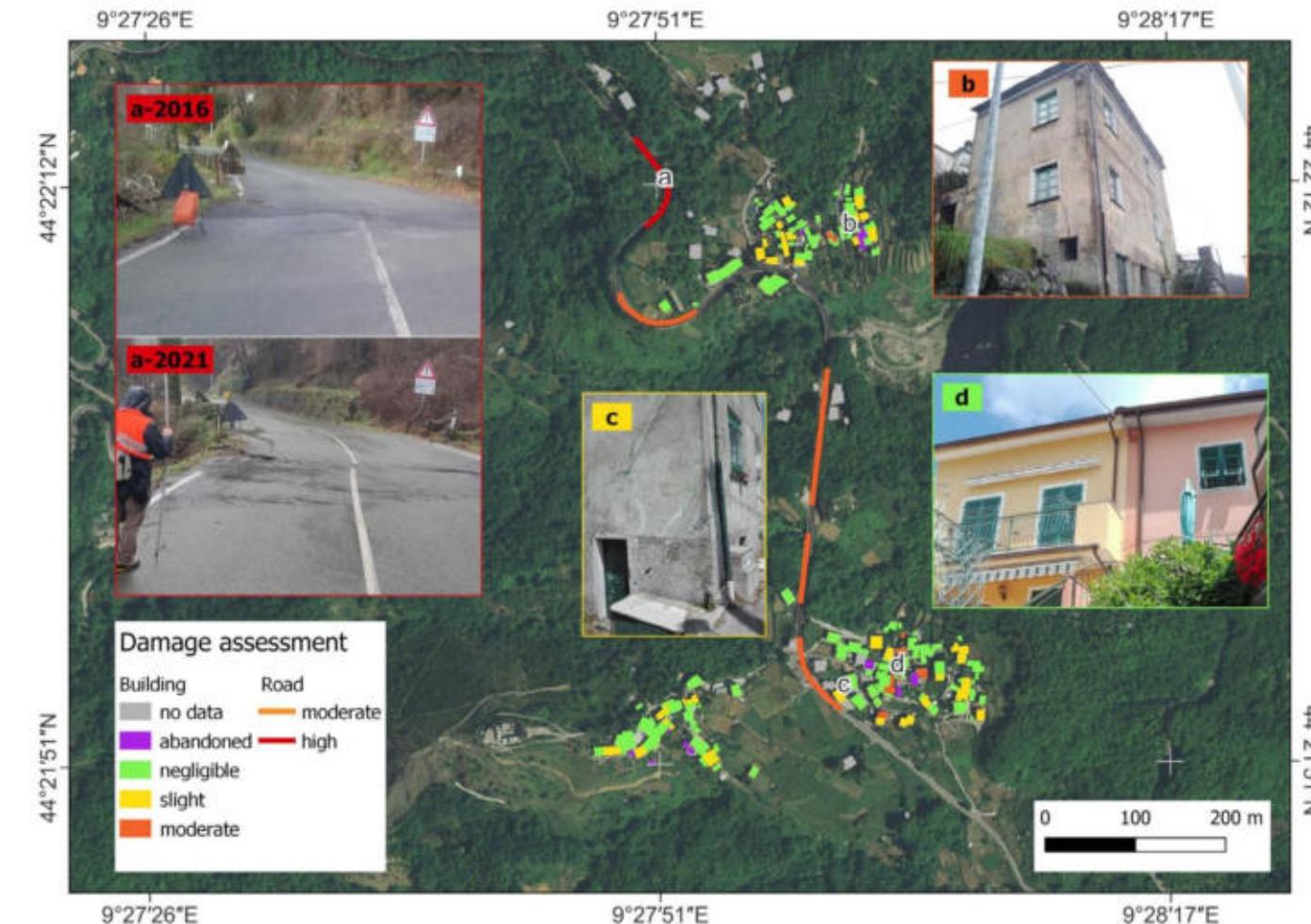
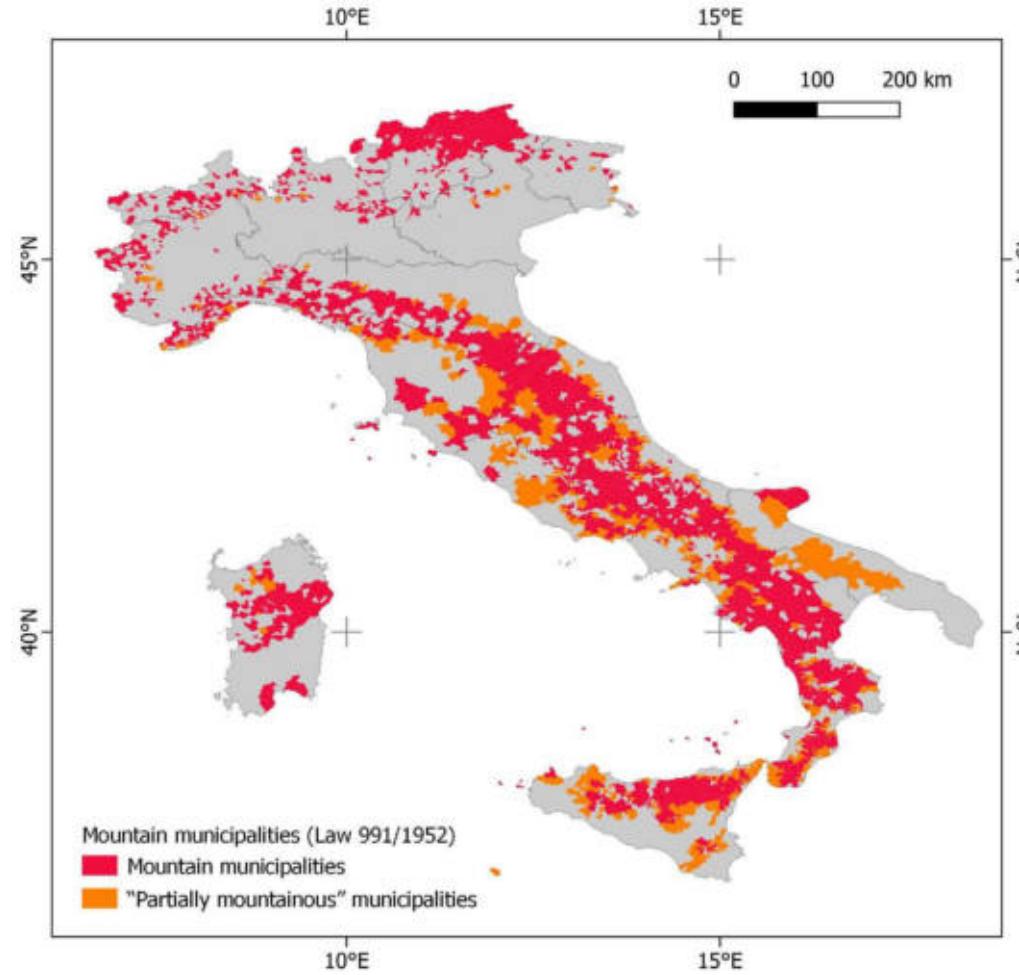
- Allasia, P.; Godone, D.; Giordan, D.; Guenzi, D.; Lollino, G. Advances on Measuring Deep-Seated Ground Deformations Using Robotized Inclinometer System. Sensors 2020, 20, 3769. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s20133769>
- Italian Patent UIBM 0001391881—2012





Dal monitoraggio...

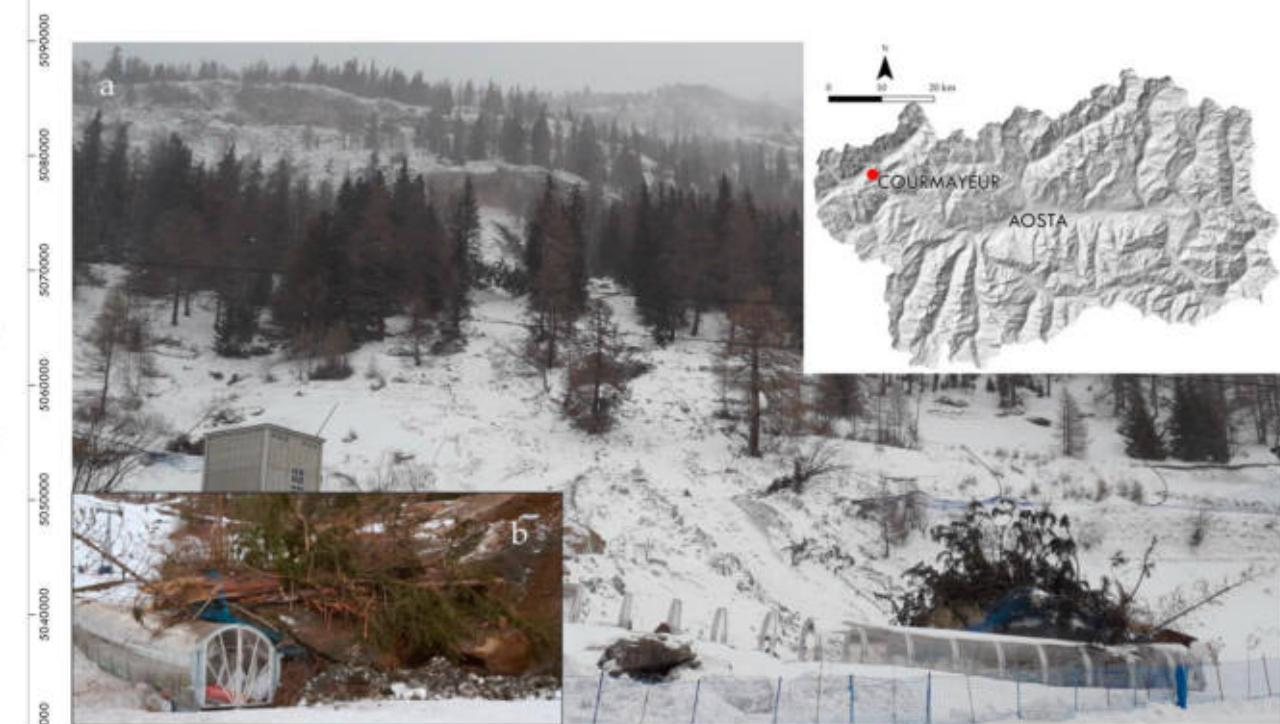
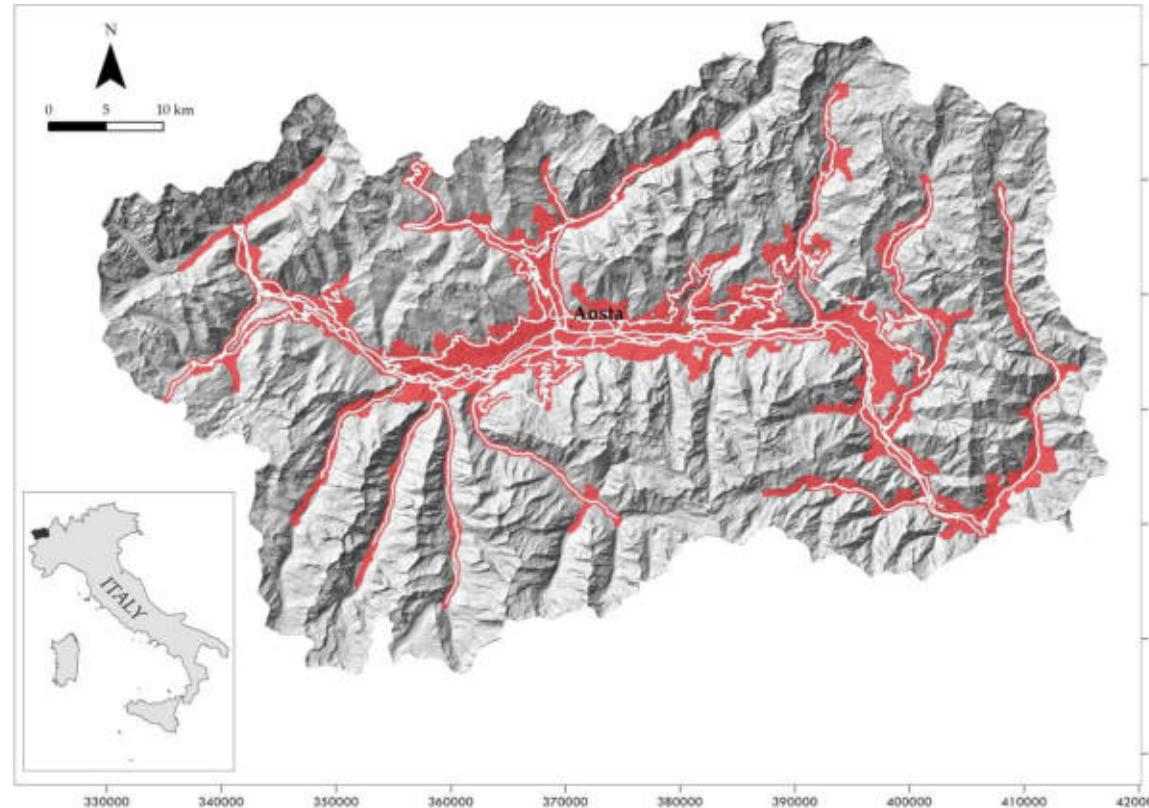
Interazioni con problematiche socio-economiche



Godone D, Allasia P, Notti D, Baldo M, Poggi F, Faccini F. Coexistence of a Marginal Mountain Community with Large-Scale and Low Kinematic Landslide: The Intensive Monitoring Approach. *Remote Sensing*. 2023; 15(13):3238. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs15133238>

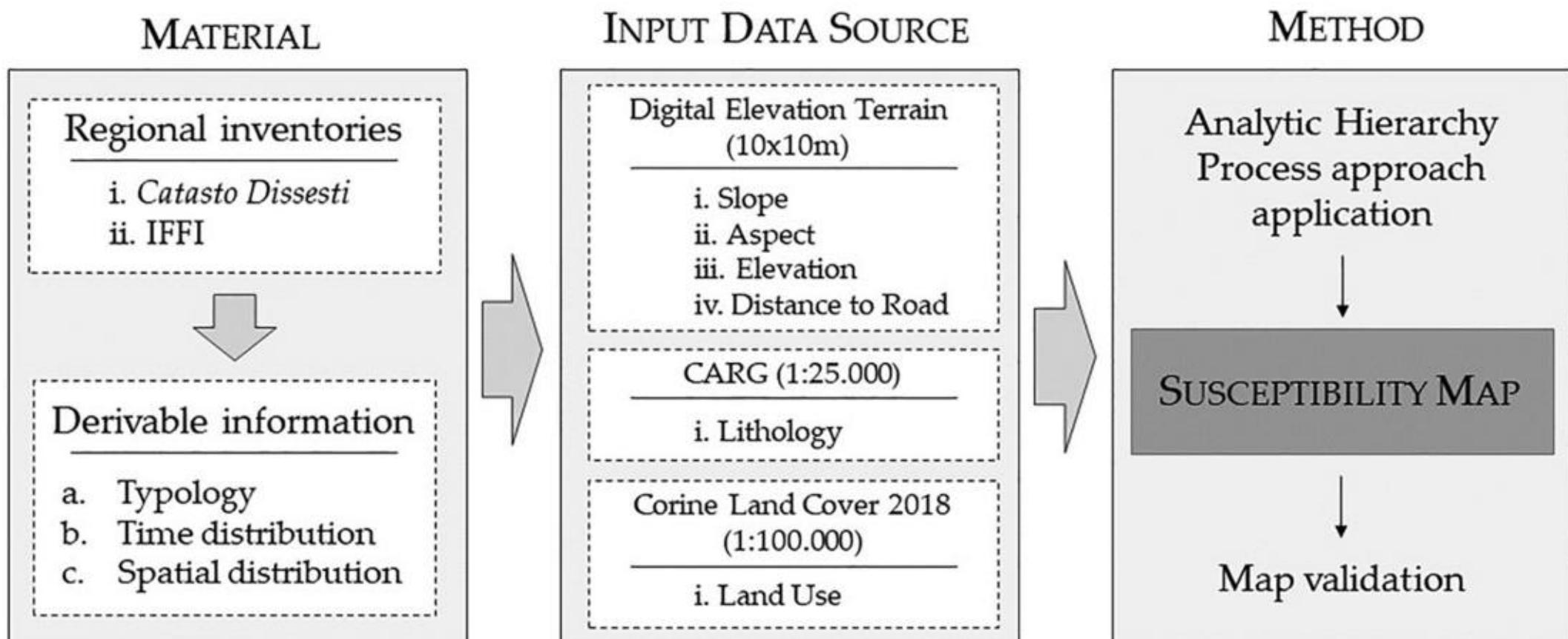
Beltramo R., Favaro E., Godone D., Vesce E., Cantore P., Varì C., Pizzighella E., De Bellis L. 2023; FragMont Sistema integrato per la gestione della FRAGilità in MONTagna, Collane@unito.it, ISBN 9788875902643

Analisi di suscettibilità



M. Cignetti, D. Godone, D. Bertolo, M. Paganone, P. Thuegaz, D. Giordan (2021) Rockfall susceptibility along the regional road network of Aosta Valley Region (northwestern Italy), Journal of Maps, 17:3, 5464, DOI: [10.1080/17445647.2020.1850534](https://doi.org/10.1080/17445647.2020.1850534)
Giordan, D.; Cignetti, M.; Godone, D.; Bertolo, D.; Paganone, M. Definition of an Operative Methodology for the Management of Rockfalls along with the Road Network. Sustainability 2021, 13, 7669. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su1314766>

Metodologia





Rockfall susceptibility along the regional road network of Aosta Valley Region (northwestern Italy)

Cignetti, M.^{1,2}, Godone, D.^{3,4}, Bertolo, D.⁵, Paganone, M.⁵, Thuegar, P⁶, Giordan, D.⁷

¹National Research Council of Italy, Research Institute for Geo-Hydrological Protection (CNR-IHPP), Torino 30039, Italy; ²maurizio.cignetti@cnr.it (maurizio.cignetti@cnr.it) ([doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.24032.83524](http://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.24032.83524))

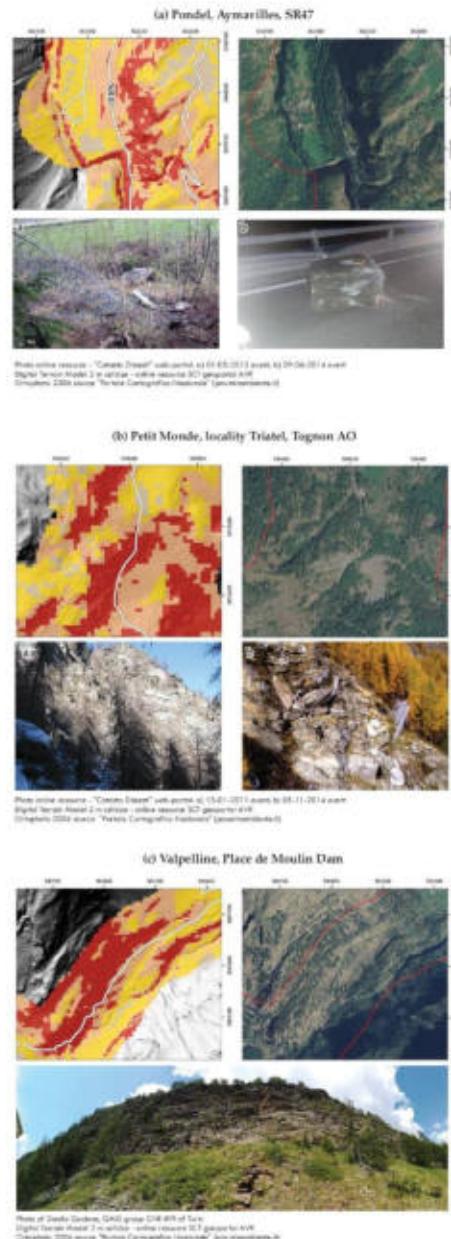
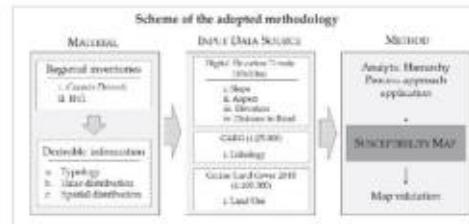
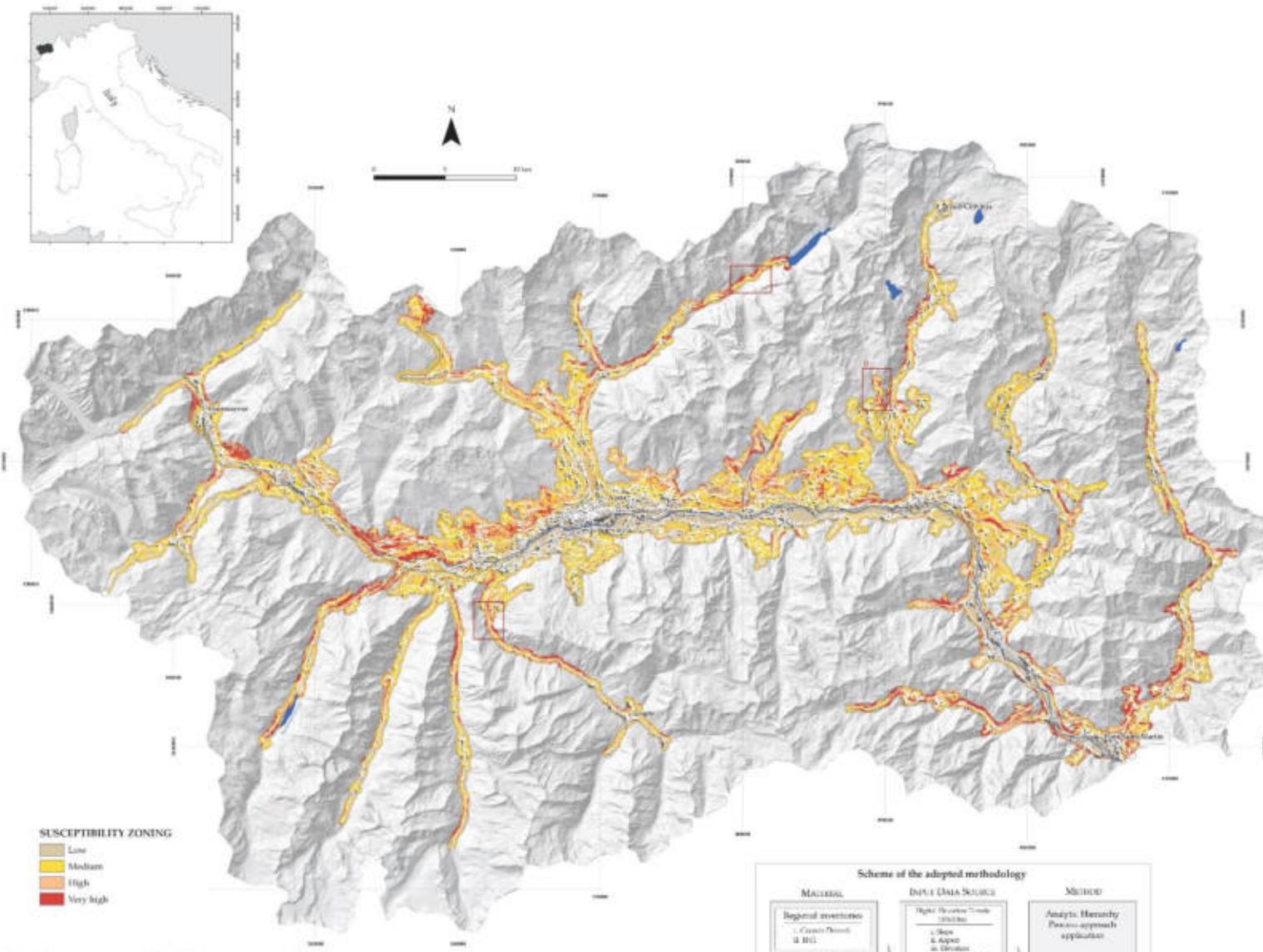
³Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences, University of Pavia, 27100, Italy;

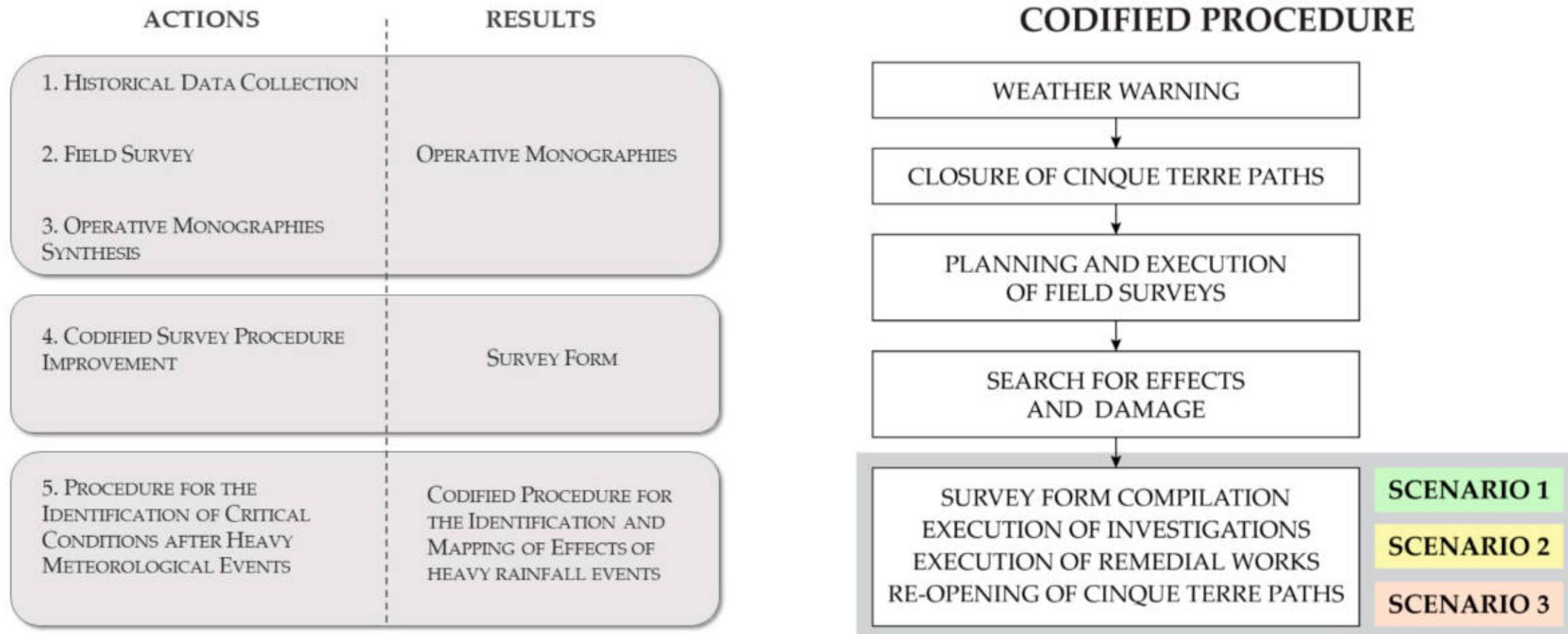
⁴Istituto Attività Geologiche, Regione Autonoma Valle d'Aosta, Quart TIRSI, Italy; [iag.terrevalldoaosta.it](http://iag.terrevalledaosta.it) (pa.paganone@regione.vda.it) ([doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.24032.83524](http://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.24032.83524))

⁵Correspondence: dario.godone@cnr.it ([doi:10.13140/RG.2.2.24032.83524](http://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.24032.83524))



Nazionale delle Ricerche



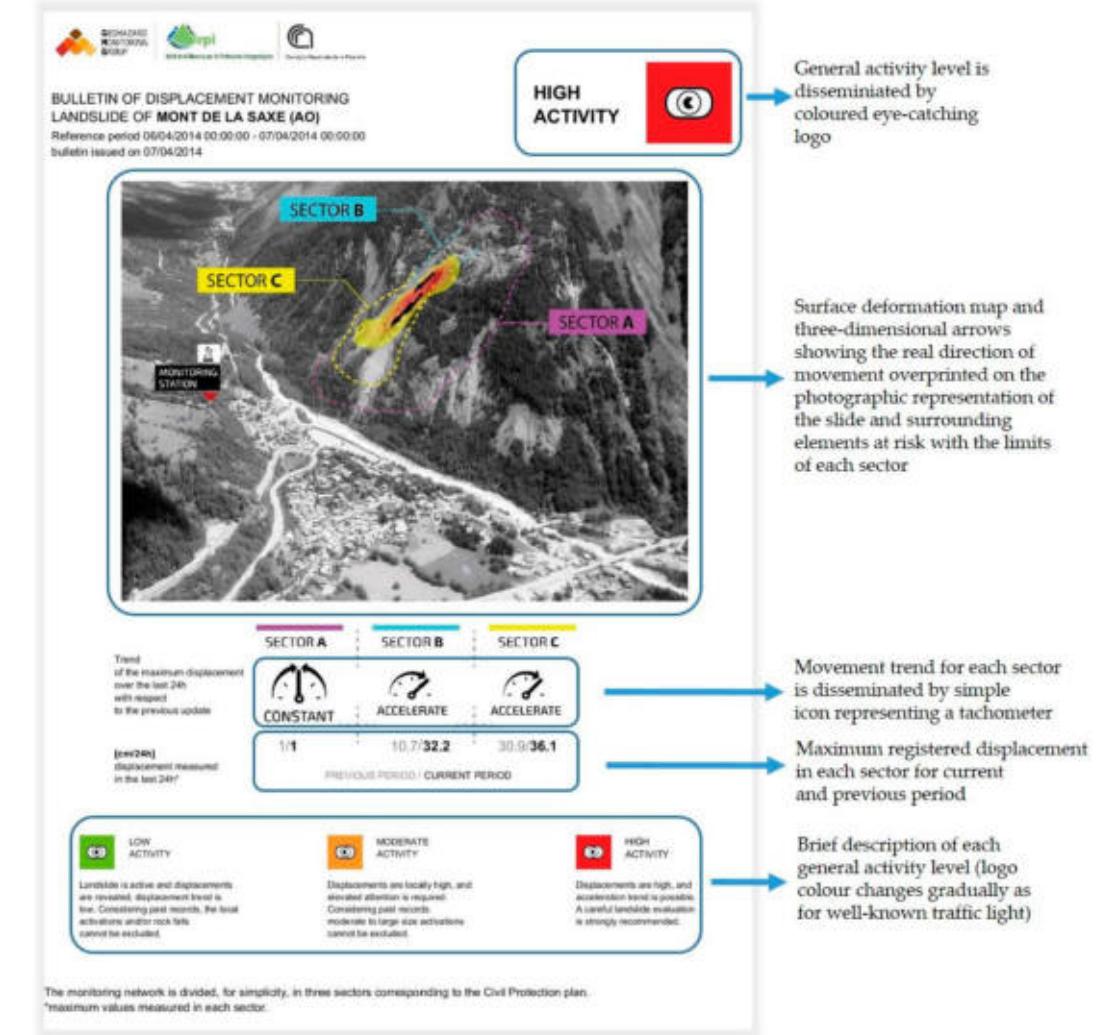
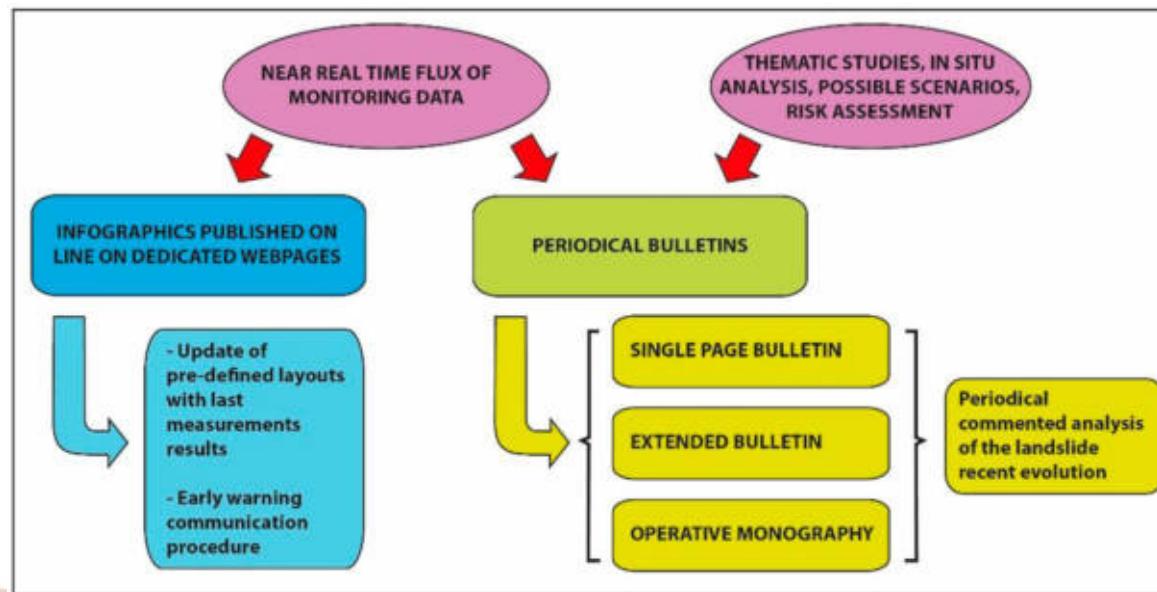
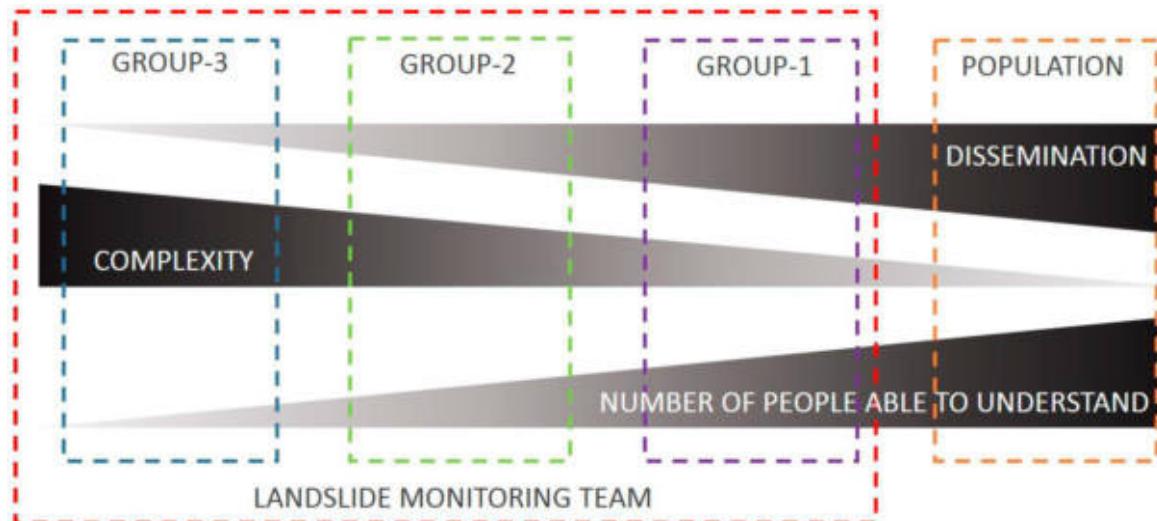


Giordan, D.; Cignetti, M.; Godone, D.; Peruccacci, S.; Raso, E.; Pepe, G.; Calcaterra, D.; Cevasco, A.; Firpo, M.; Scarpellini, P.; Gnane, M. A New Procedure for an Effective Management of Geo-Hydrological Risks across the "Sentiero Verde-Azzurro" Trail, Cinque Terre National Park, Liguria (North-Western Italy). Sustainability 2020, 12, 561.

<https://doi.org/10.3390/su12020561>

Giordan D, Cignetti M, Godone D, Bertolo D, Paganone M. Definition of an Operative Methodology for the Management of Rockfalls along with the Road Network. Sustainability. 2021; 13(14):7669. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13147669>

Comunicazione



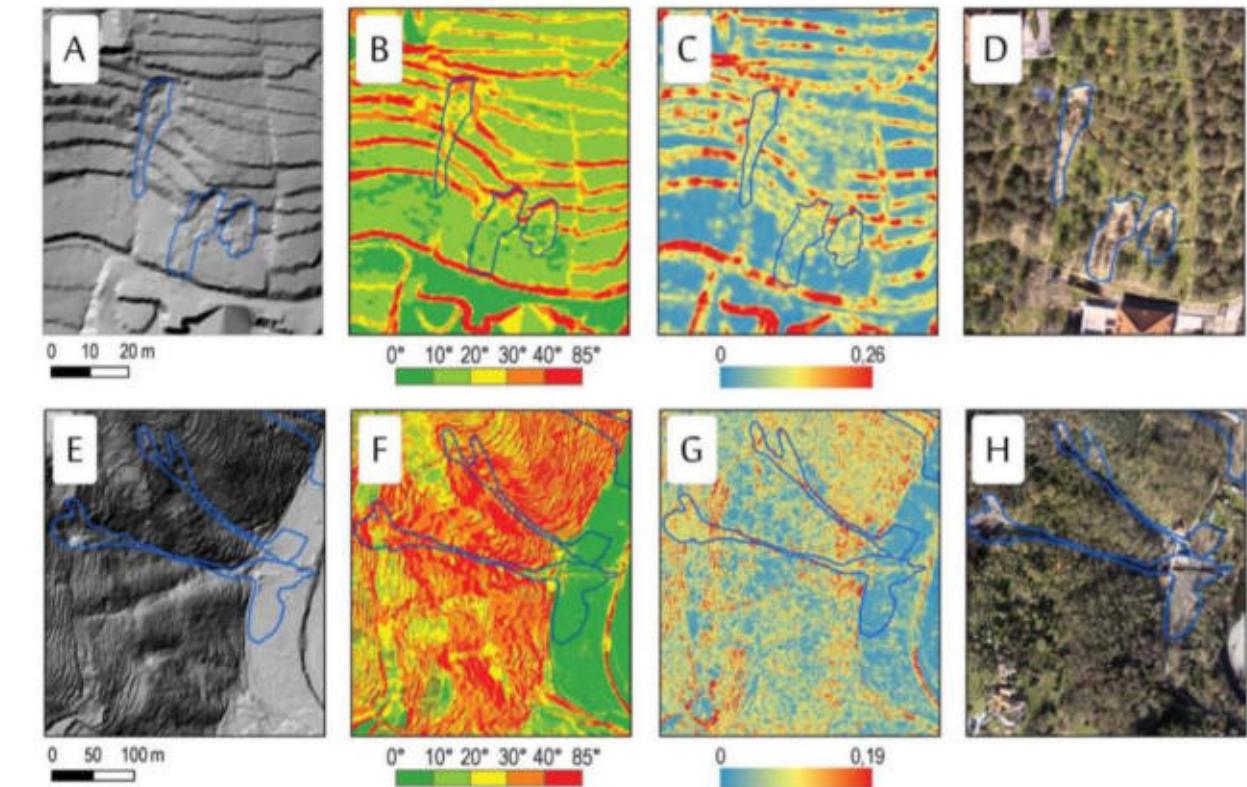
Giordan, D.; Wrzesniak, A.; Allasia, P. The Importance of a Dedicated Monitoring Solution and Communication Strategy for an Effective Management of Complex Active Landslides in Urbanized Areas. *Sustainability* 2019, 11, 946.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/su11040946>

Analisi statistica

Frane superficiali Vs Land use

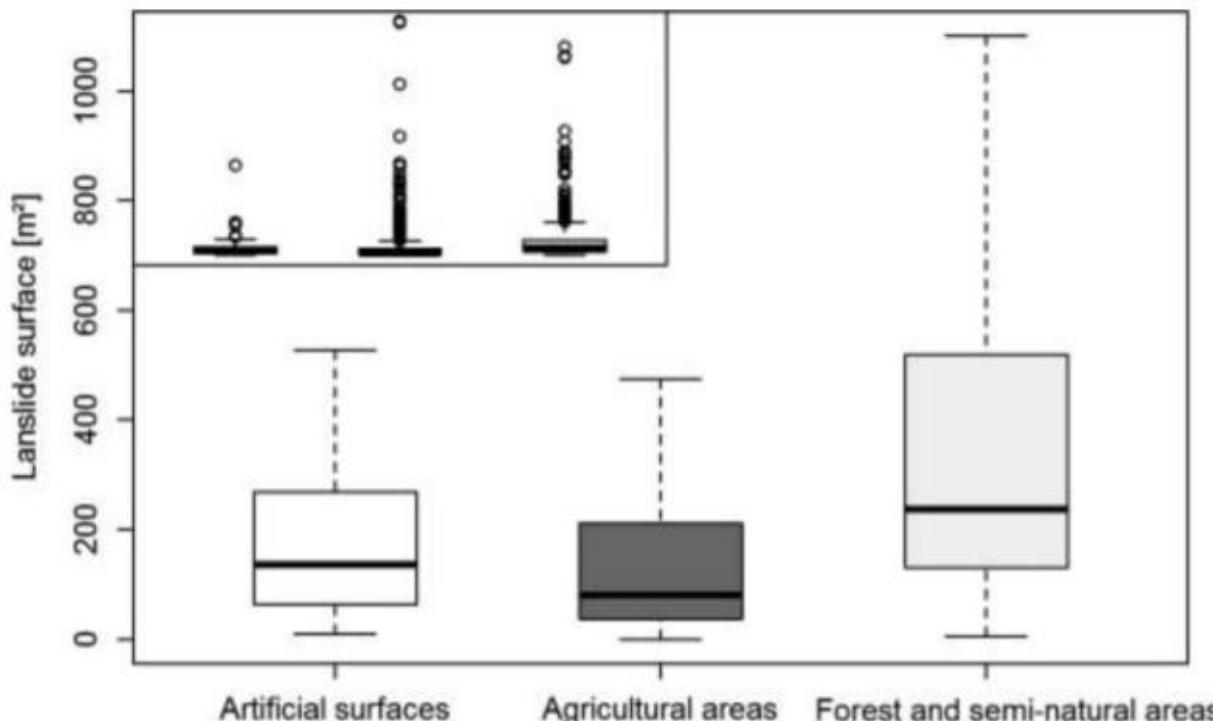


Rilievi LiDAR post alluvione 2014



Mapping frane superficiali

Frane superficiali Vs Land use



The Chi square values, calculated for each one, suggest that the 'Agricultural surfaces' categories are most strongly related to landslides distribution ([Table 3](#)).

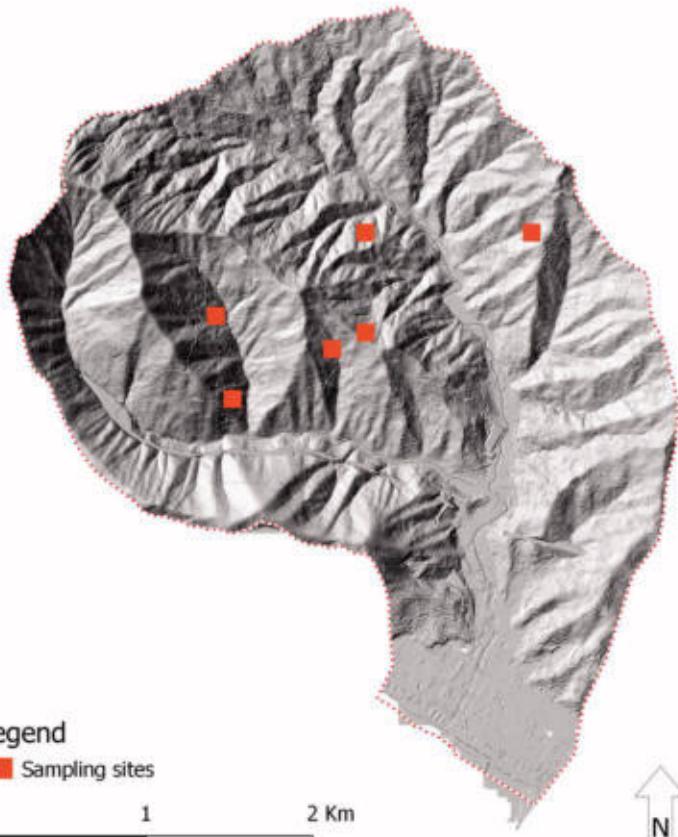
In detail, among agricultural subclasses, the analysis points out 'Vineyards, olive groves and greenhouses' as the most associated one in terms of landslides occurrence ([Tables 4 and 5](#)). Tables framework is the same as the previous ones.

Concerning man-made structures both terraces and roads have shown similar behaviour on landslide occurrence ([Table 5](#)), thus showing their effective influence.

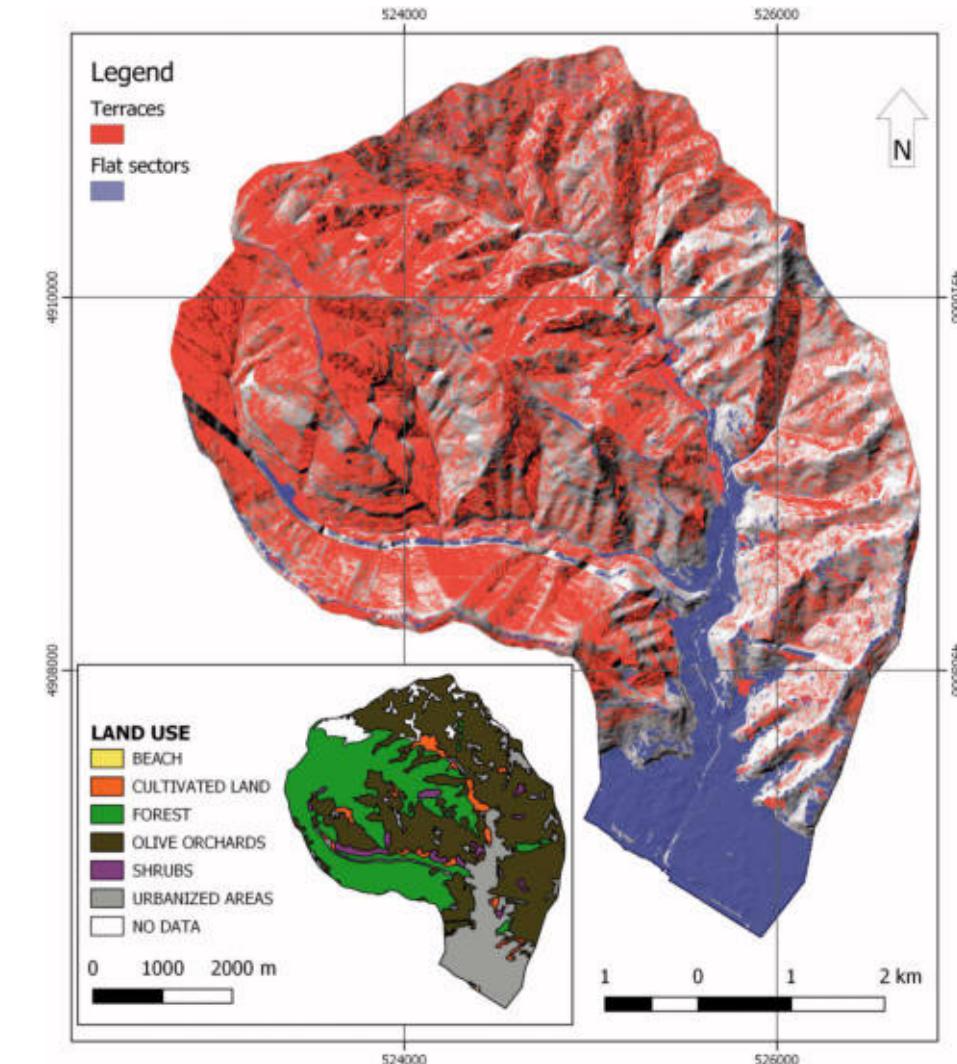
Variable	χ^2	df	p
Terraces	14.3	1	***
Roads	592.68	1	***

Modellazione Mapping automatico aree terrazzate

(a)



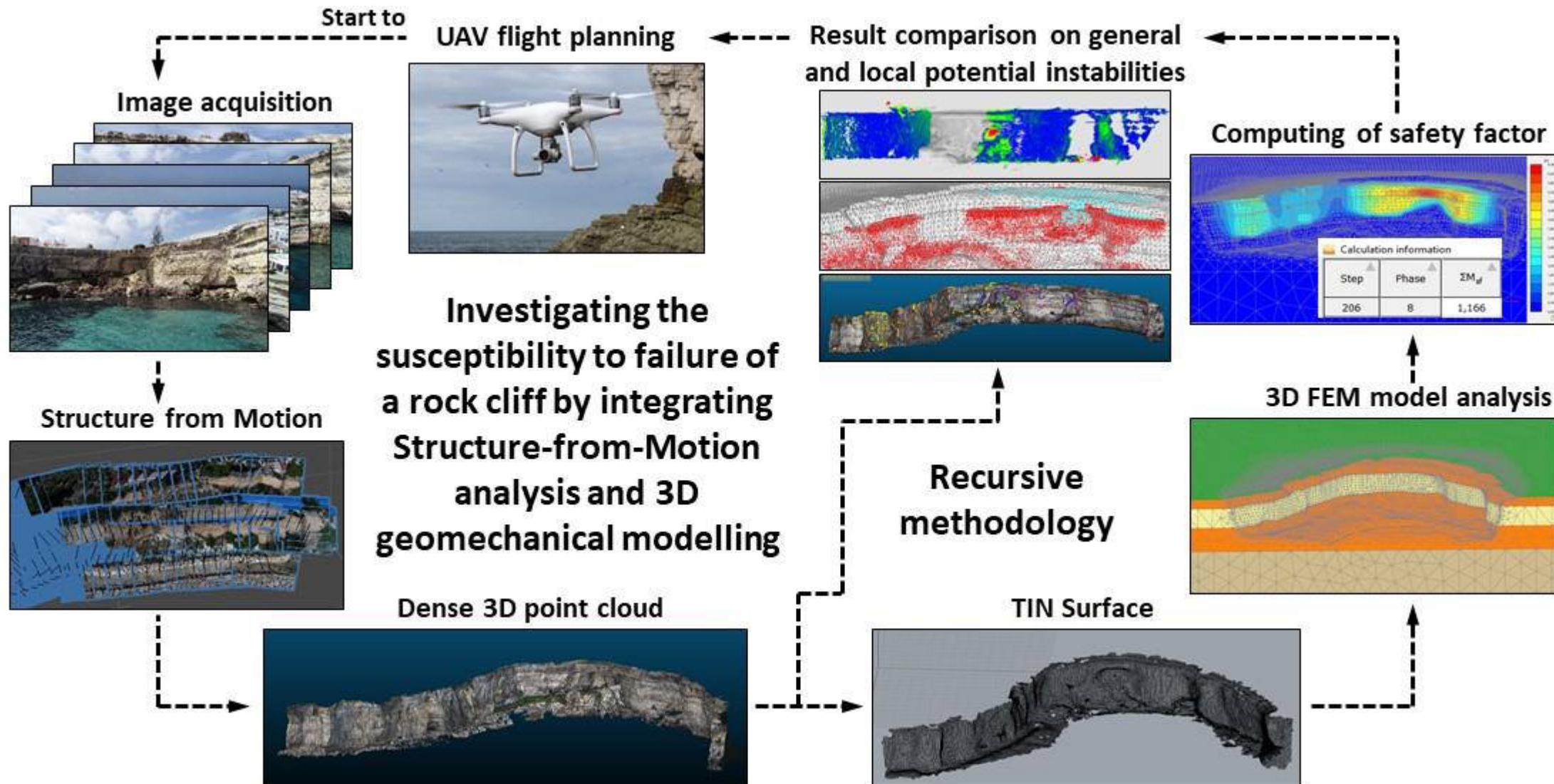
(b)

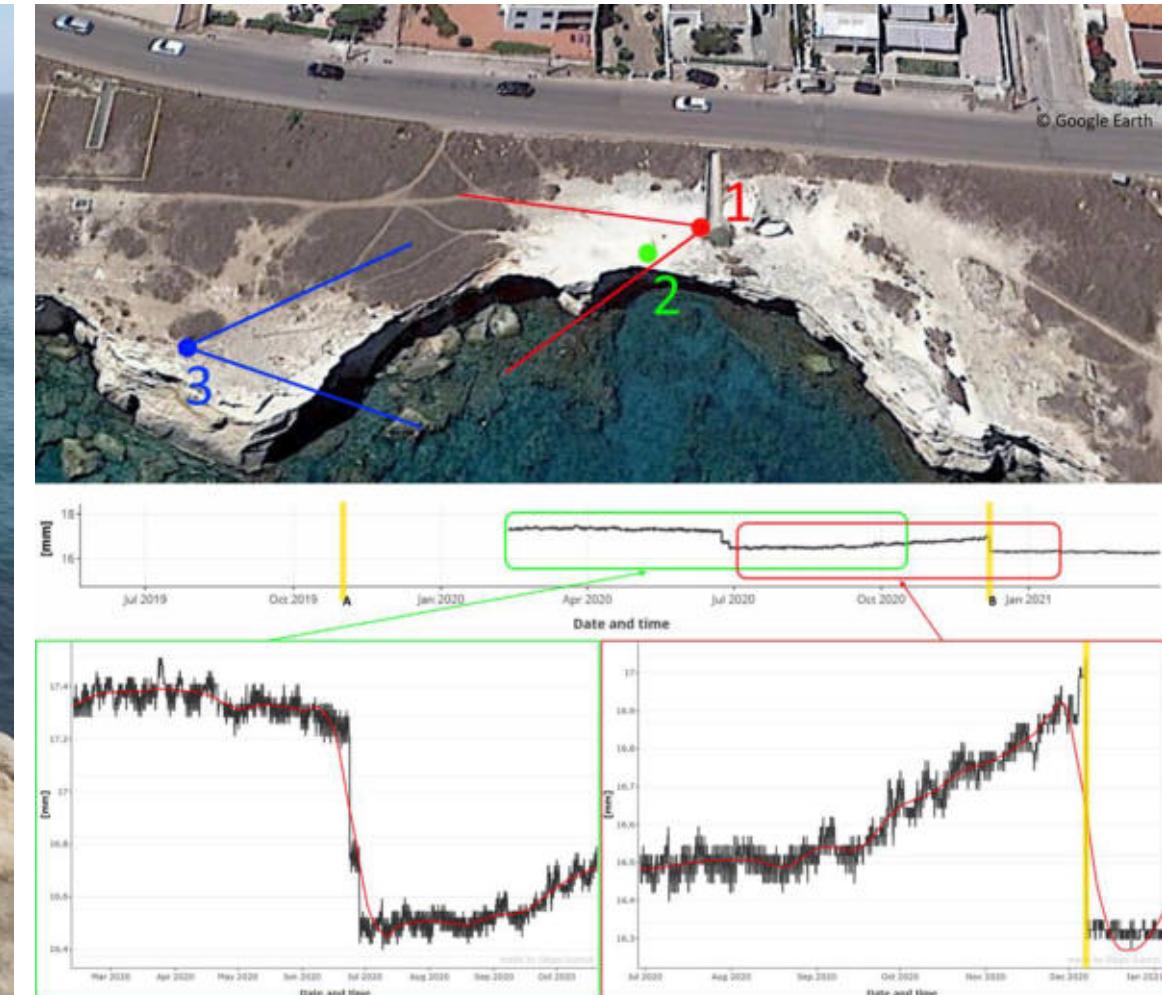
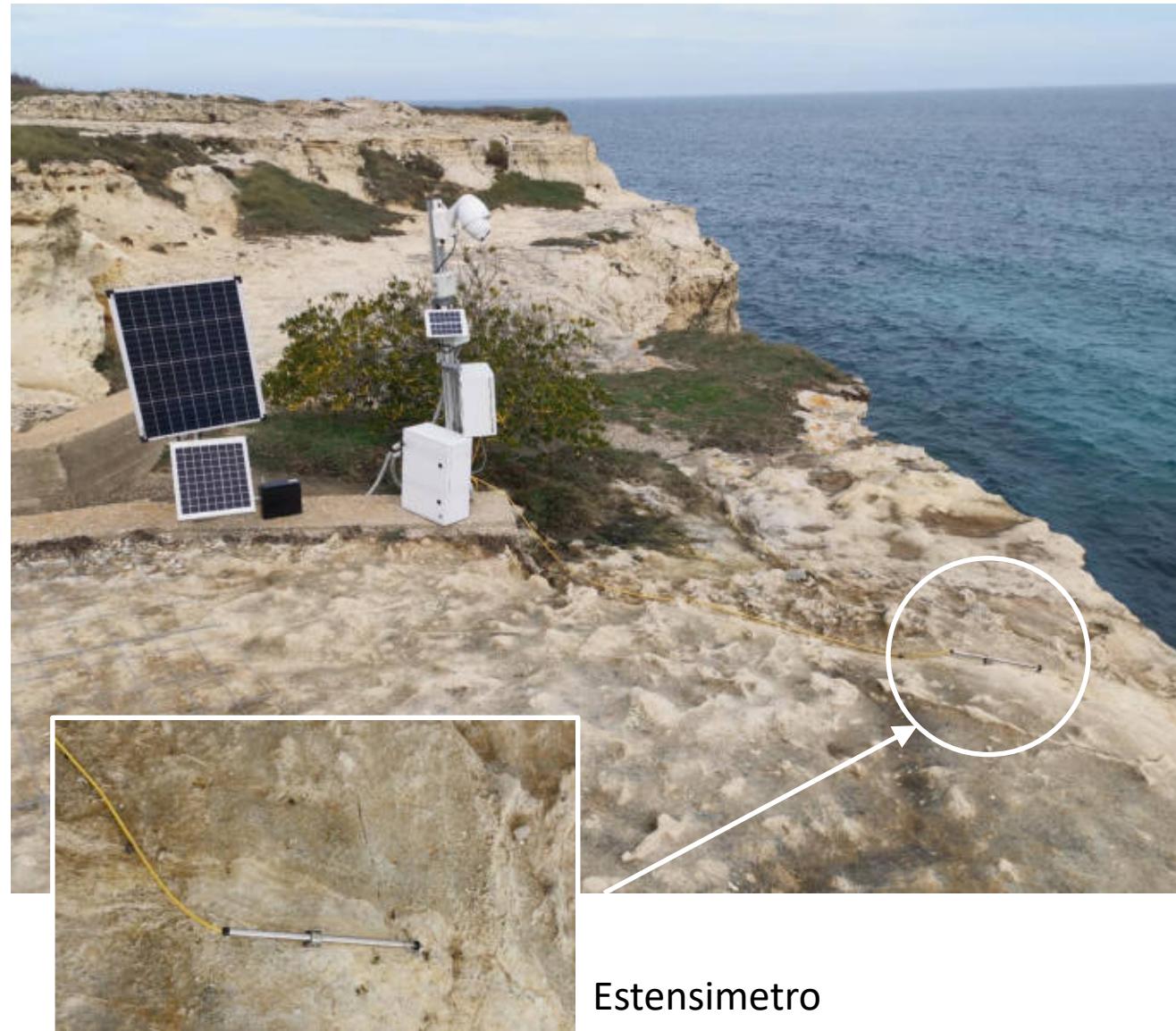


D. Godone, D. Giordan, M. Baldo (2018) Rapid mapping application of vegetated terraces based on high resolution airborne LiDAR, Geomatics, Natural Hazards and Risk, 9:1, 970-985, DOI: 10.1080/19475705.2018.1478893

M. Cignetti, D. Godone, D. Giordan (2019) Shallow landslide susceptibility, Rupinaro catchment, Liguria (northwestern Italy), Journal of Maps, 15:2, 333-345, DOI: [10.1080/17445647.2019.1593252](https://doi.org/10.1080/17445647.2019.1593252)

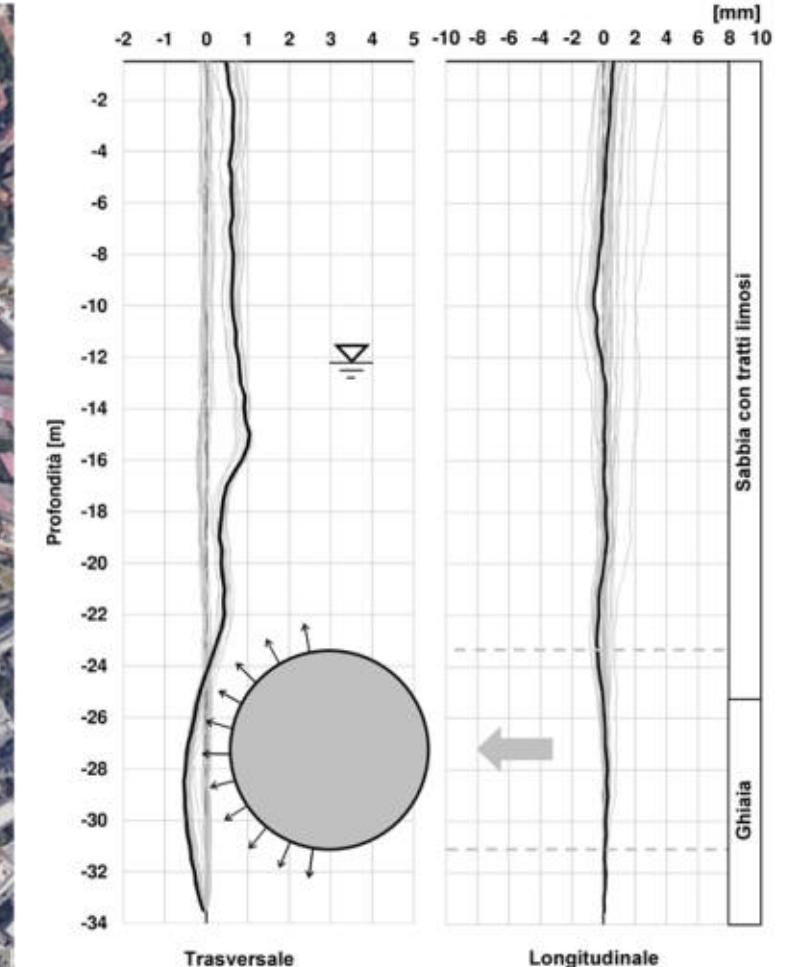
Se funziona in montagna...





Guenzi, D., Godone, D., Allasia, P., Fazio, N. L., Perrotti, M., and Lollino, P.: Brief communication: monitoring a soft-rock coastal cliff using webcams and strain sensors, *Nat. Hazards Earth Syst. Sci.*, <https://doi.org/10.5194/nhess-22-207-2022>.

Monitoraggio deformazioni indotte dallo scavo della Metro C tramite TBM



Un ultimo esempio di collaborazione...



Technical note

Impacts on mountain settlements of a large slow rock-slope deformation: a multi-temporal and multi-source investigation.

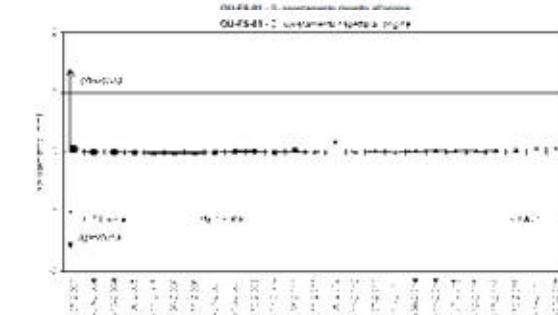
Cignetti M.¹, Godone D.^{1*}, Notti D¹, Lanteri L.², Giordan D.¹

¹ National Research Council of Italy, Research Institute for Geo-Hydrological Protection (CNR-IRPI), 10135 Turin, Italy

² Dipartimento Rischio Naturali e Ambientali, ARPA Piemonte, Agenzia Regionale per la Protezione Ambientale, 10121 Turin, Italy.

* Corresponding author: danilo.godone@irpi.cnr.it, National Research Council of Italy, Research Institute for Geo-Hydrological Protection (CNR-IRPI), Turin, Italy

In preparation





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gmg.irpi.cnr.it



@GMG.IRPI



Danilo Godone, PhD
danilo.godone@irpi.cnr.it

Grazie per l'attenzione!